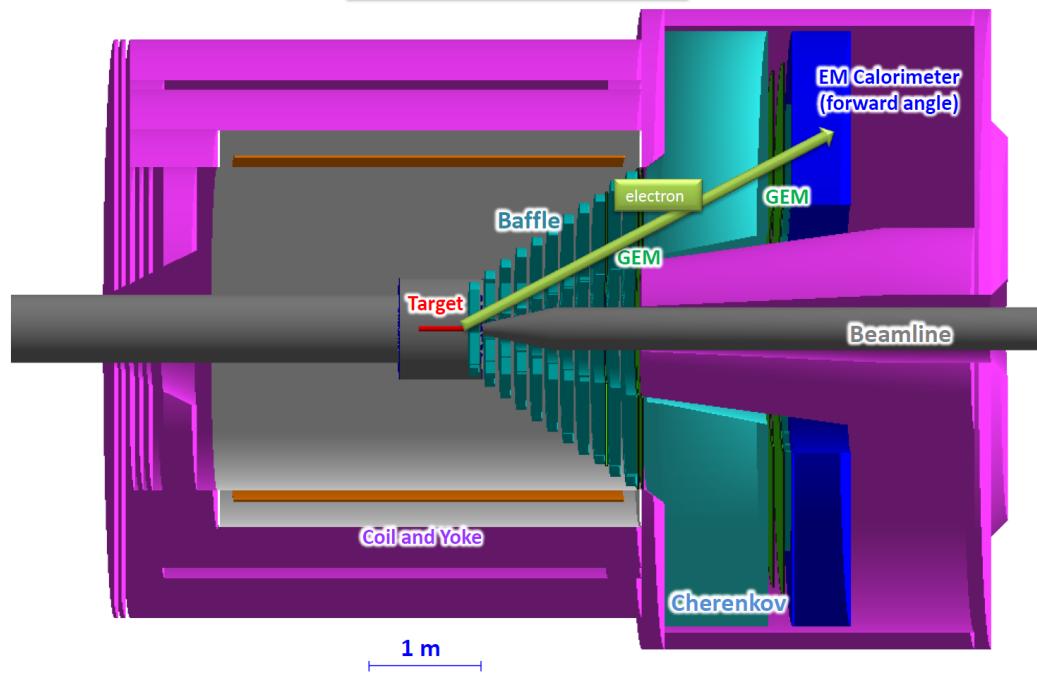


# GEM Detectors for SoLID

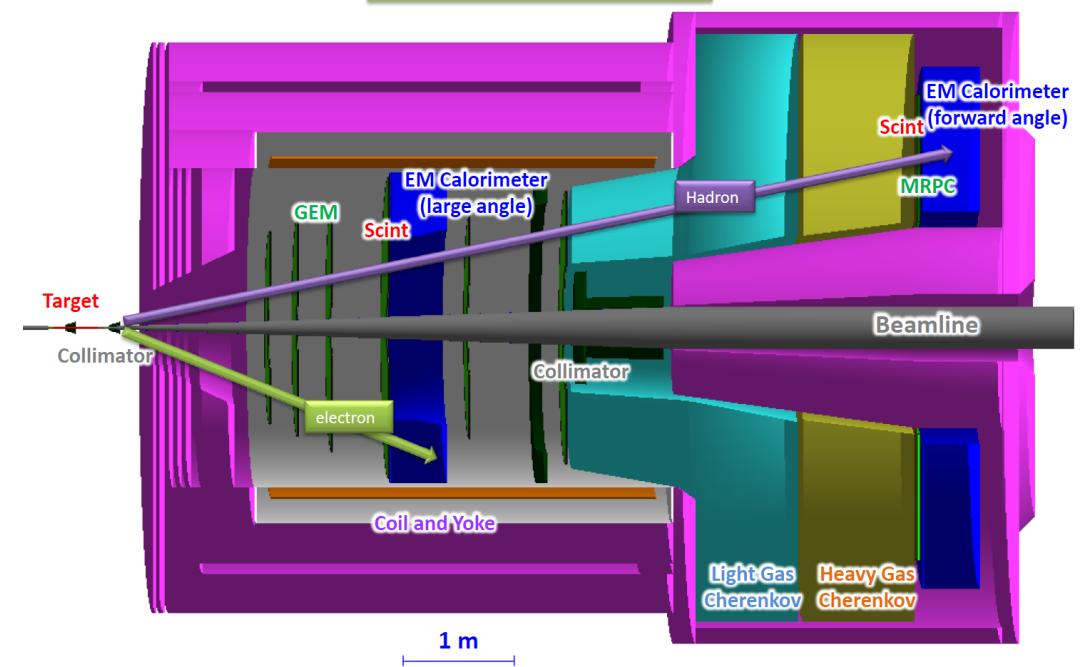
Nilanga Liyanage

University of Virginia

SoLID (PVDIS)



SoLID (SIDIS & J/ $\psi$ )

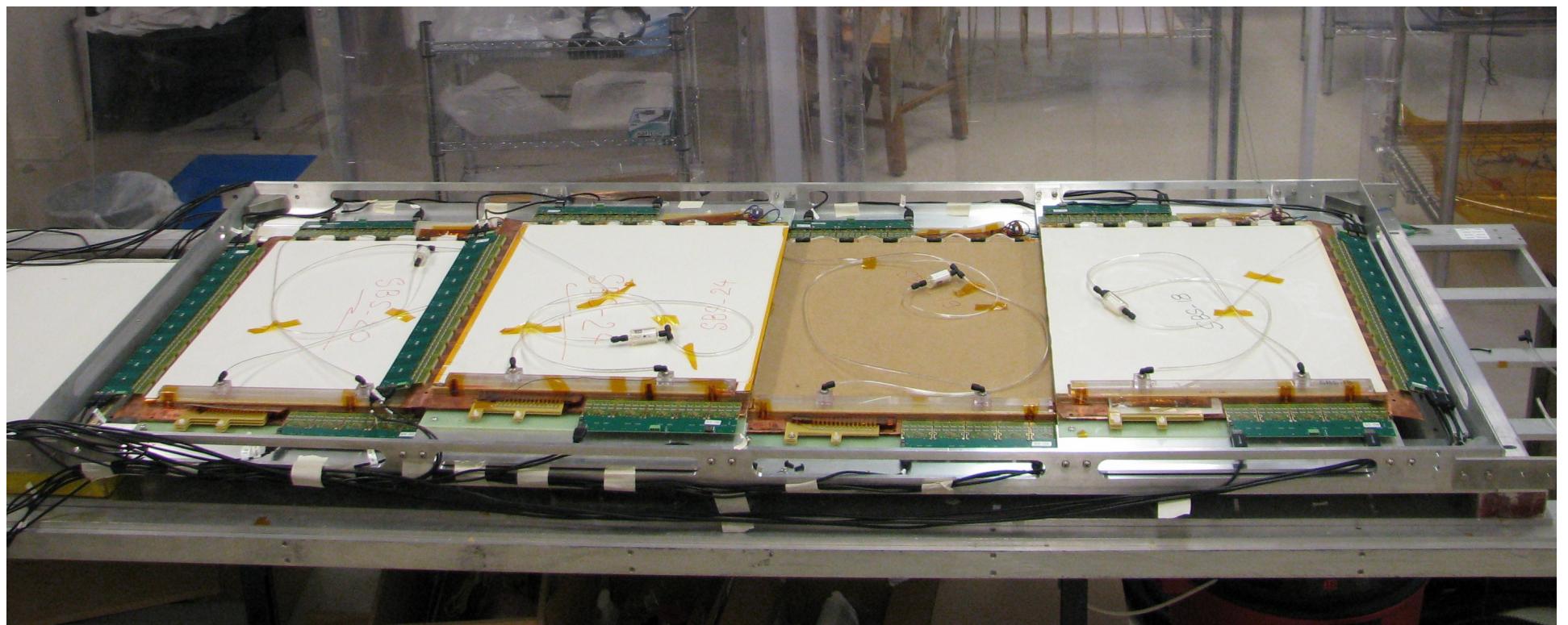


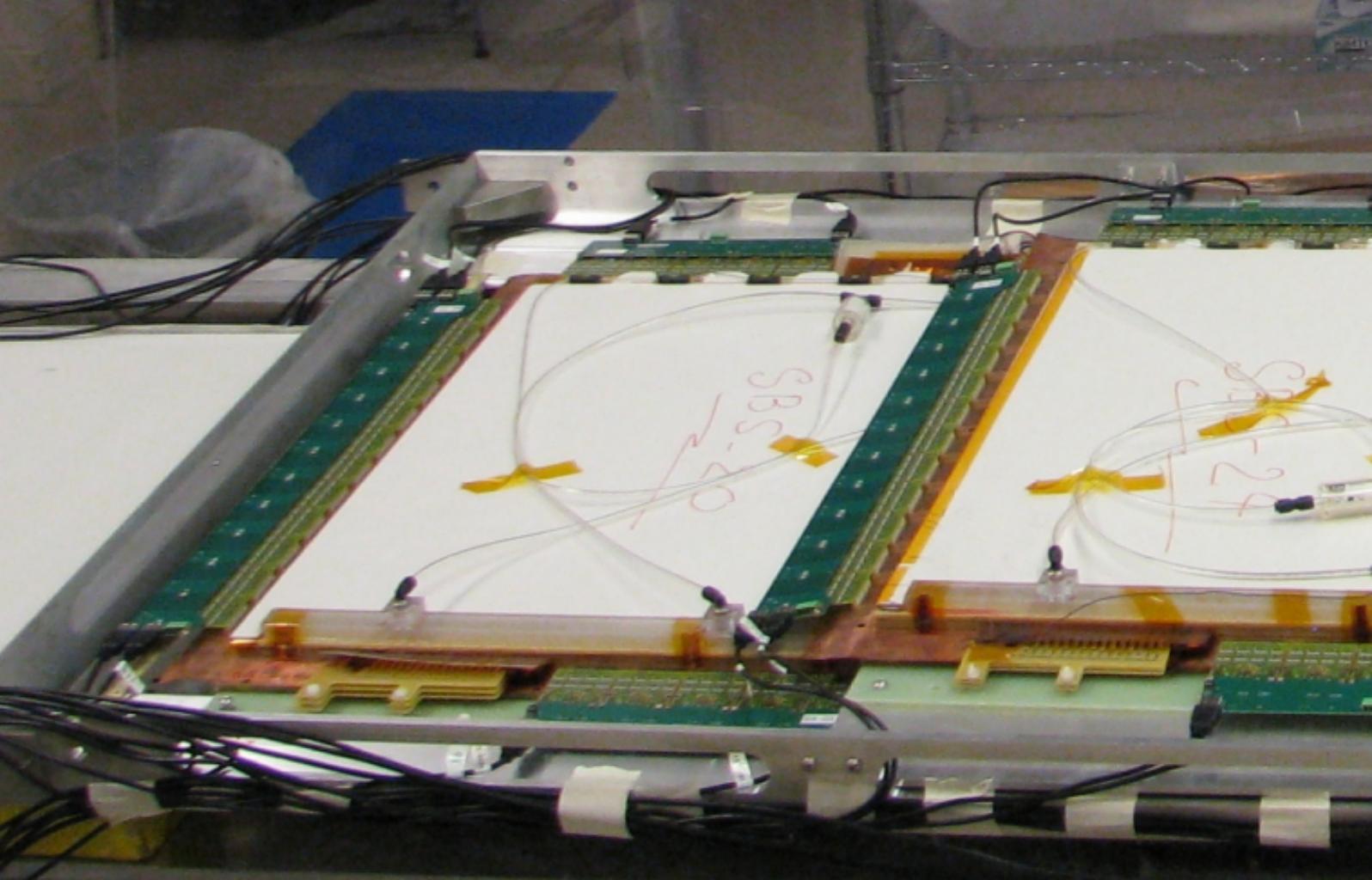
## PVDIS GEM configuration

- Instrument five locations with GEMs:
- each module with a 12-degree angular width: need 1-2 cm for frame width: active angular width of a module limited to ~ 10-degrees.

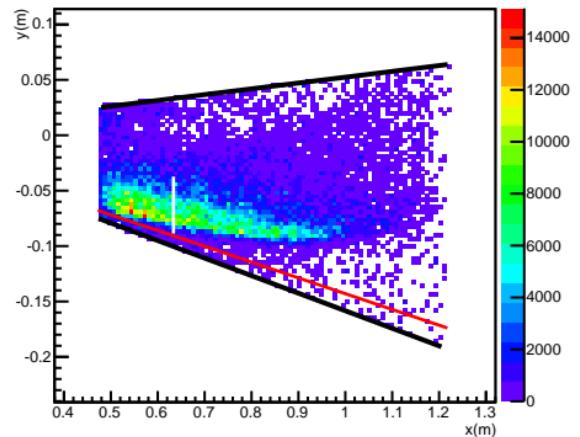
GEM Layer	Z(cm)	Rmin(cm)	Rmax(cm)	# Chan (.04/.06)	# Chan (.04/.04)
5	315	115	228	39773	59660
4	306	111	221	38552	57828
3	190	65	140	36633	36633
2	185.5	62	136	35587	35587
1	157.5	51	118	30877	30877
Total				181422	220585

- are these outer radii reasonable ? We need about 17 cm from edge of active area to solenoid inner wall for electronics, cables, etc: can fit in between rails.
- Should max outer radius in barrel be 128 cm ? (145 -17 cm)
- For channels: .04/.06 is .04 mm pitch layers 1-3, .06 mm pitch layers 5 and 6.
- .04/.04 is 0.04 mm everywhere.
- segmenting hot channels in layer 1 adds 7.8 k more, 1 and 2 add 15.6 k more.

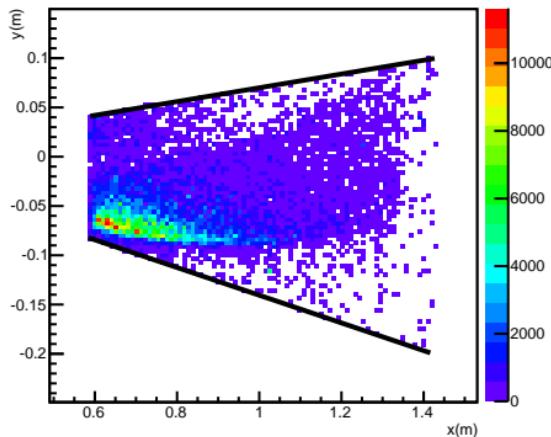




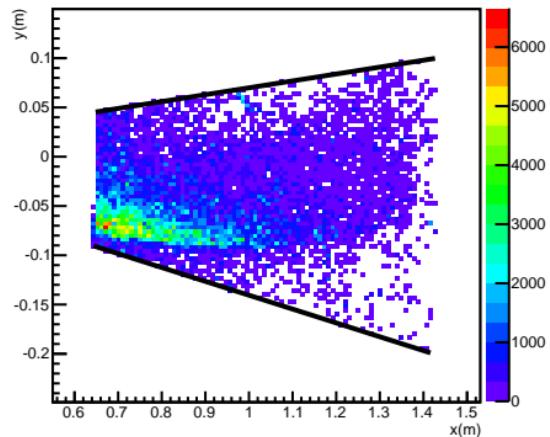
hit\_position\_plane\_0



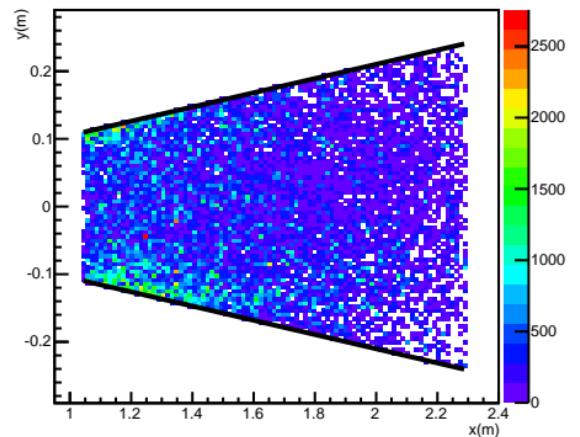
hit\_position\_plane\_1



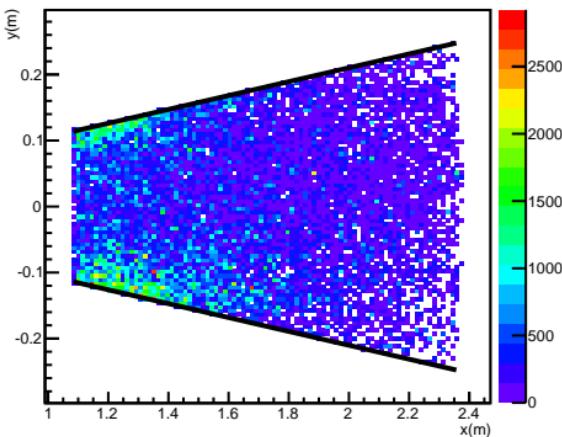
hit\_position\_plane\_2



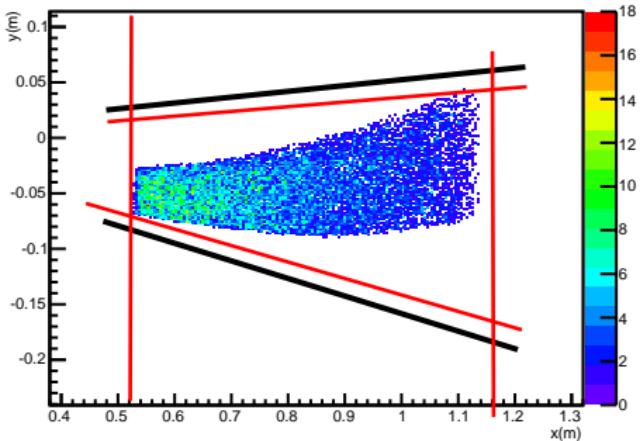
hit\_position\_plane\_3



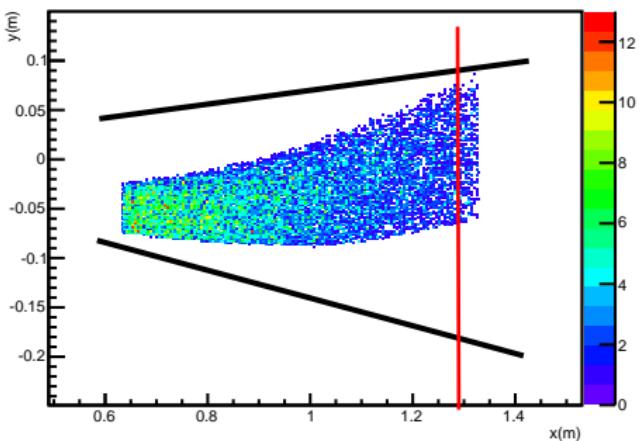
hit\_position\_plane\_4



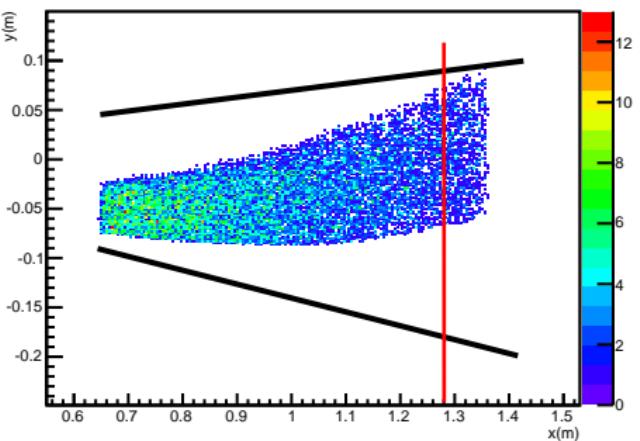
hit\_position\_plane\_0



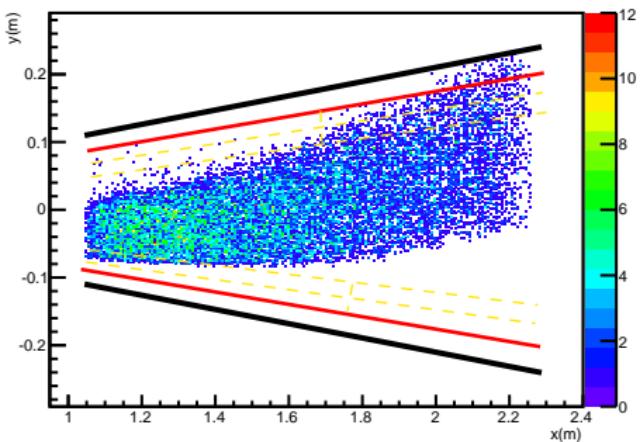
hit\_position\_plane\_1



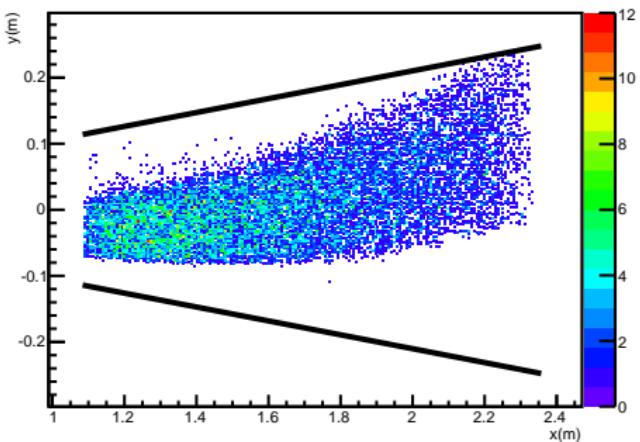
hit\_position\_plane\_2



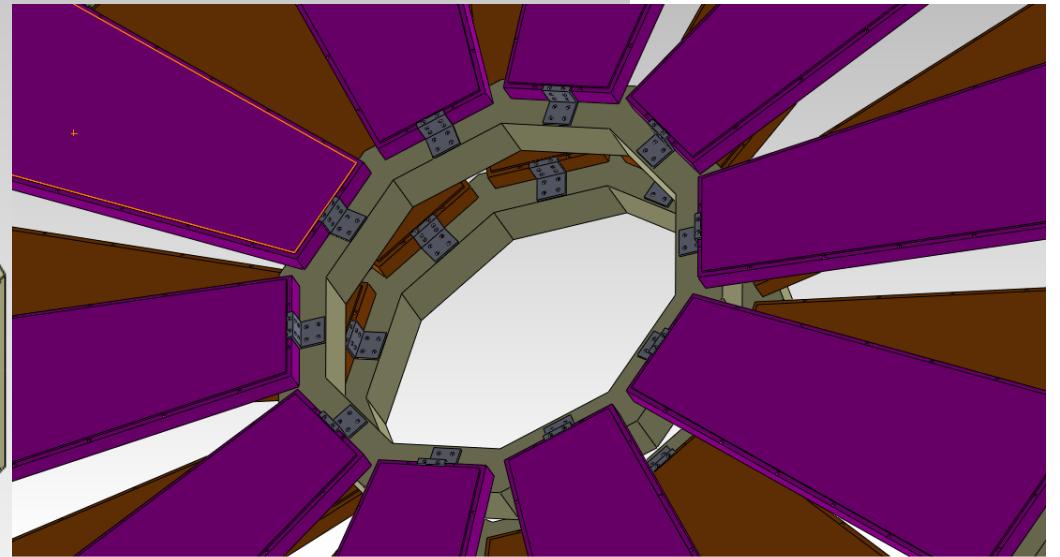
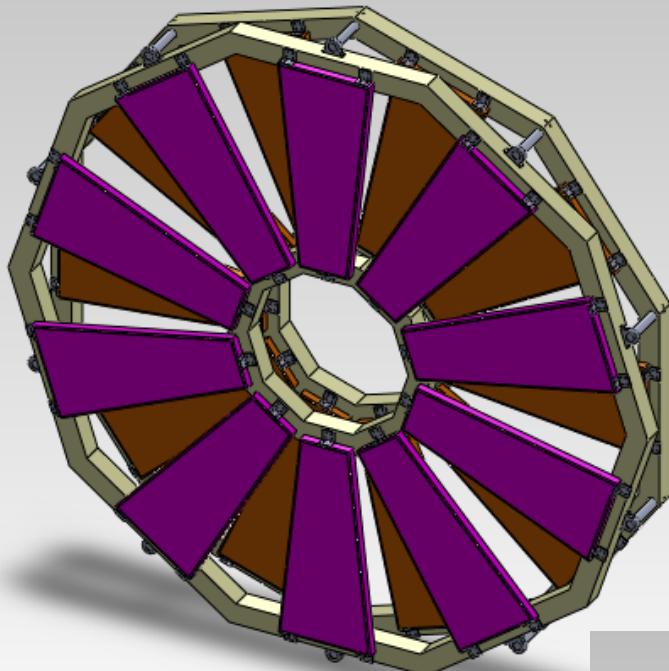
hit\_position\_plane\_3



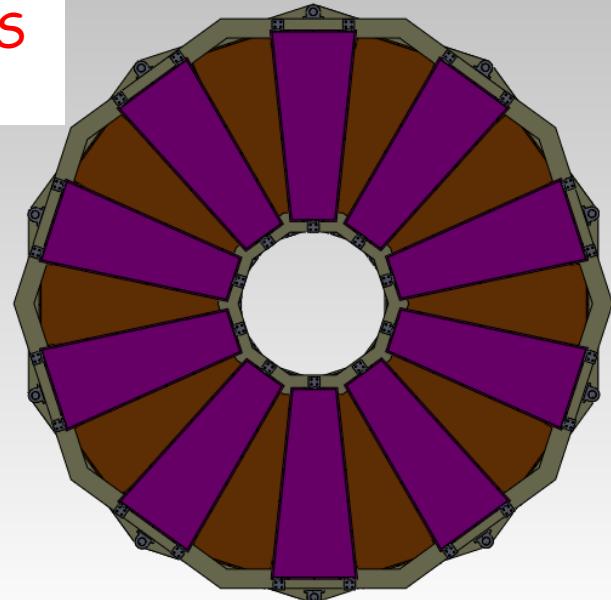
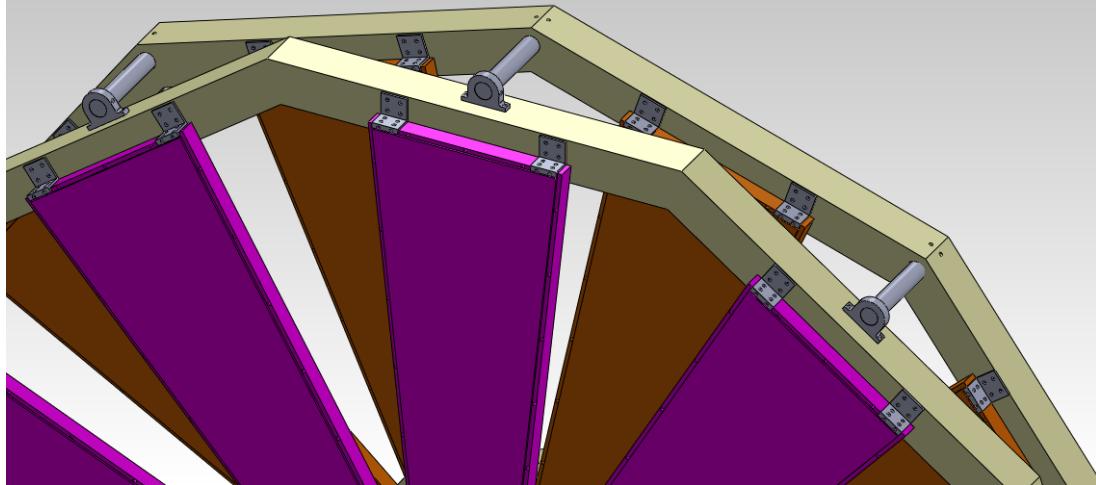
hit\_position\_plane\_4



# SIDIS GEM configuration



Has the effect of edges in active area of SIDIS  
been considered in sim ?



## Cable estimate

- Layers 1-3, each module 6 HDMI cables, 1 SHV cable, 2 Gas lines: (all about 6 mm diameter)
  - 540 HDMI, 90 SHV, 180 Gas
- Layers 4 and 5: each module, 12 HDMI cables 1 SHV cable, 2 Gas lines: (all about 6 mm diameter)
  - 720 HDMI, 60 SHV, 120 Gas

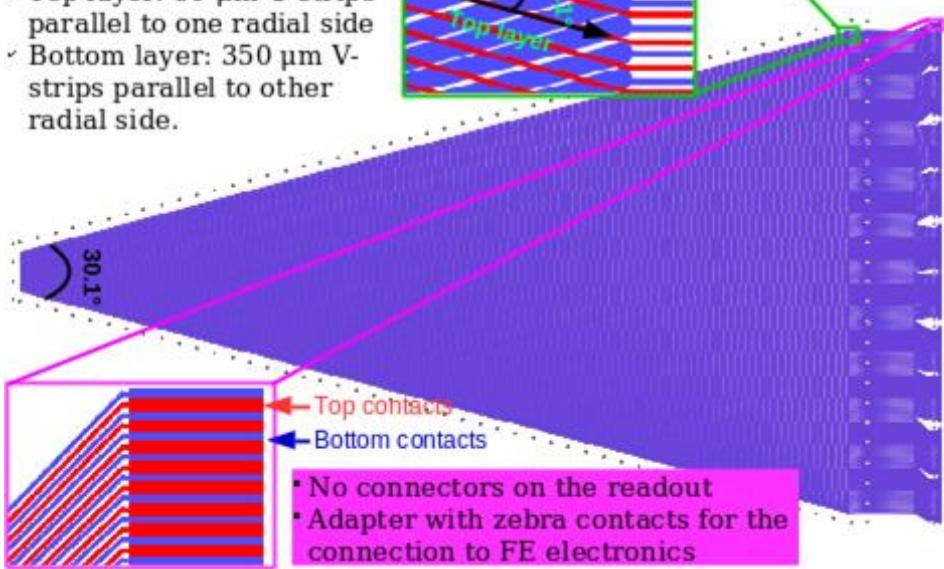
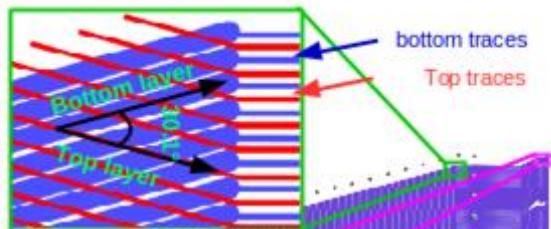
New EIC R&D done by Kondo, directly applicable to SoLID

## Common GEM foil design:

- ✓ (Univ. of Virginia, Florida Tech, and Temple U.)
- ✓ All connections (HV, gas flow structure and FE cards) are made on outer radius end.
- ✓ We received 4 common GEM foils from CERN



- ✓ 2d U-V strips ( $5 \mu\text{m}$  Cu) readout on board,  $50 \mu\text{m}$  Kapton; Pitch:  $400 \mu\text{m}$
- ✓ Top layer:  $80 \mu\text{m}$  U-strips parallel to one radial side
- ✓ Bottom layer:  $350 \mu\text{m}$  V-strips parallel to other radial side.

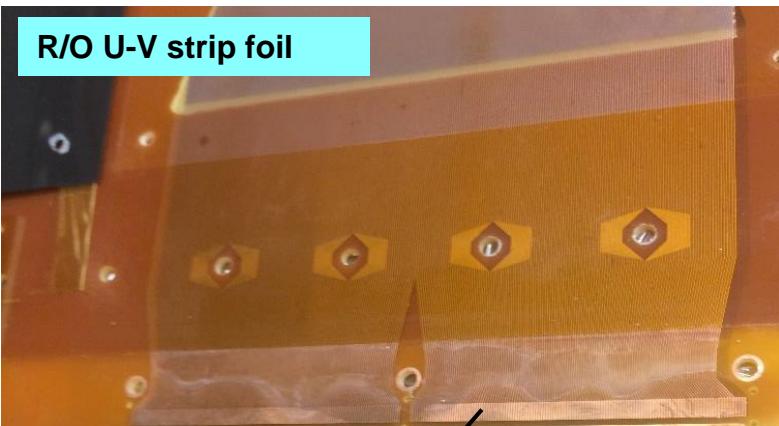


## 2D U-V strips readout (R/O)

- ✓ Spatial resolution improvement
- ✓ No electronics on active area of the chamber
- ✓ No connectors or metallized vias on R/O
- ✓ Zebra connection for the FE electronics
- ✓ Zebra-Panasonic adapter board

# Zebra Connection for EIC-FT GEM Readout

R/O U-V strip foil

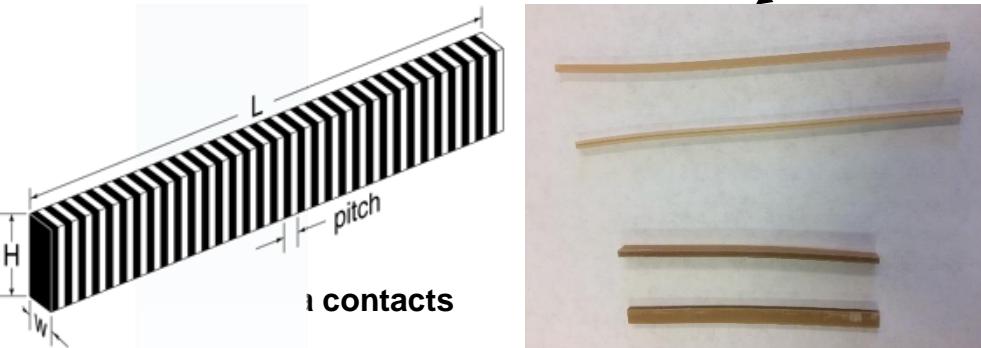


Contact of U and V  
strips on either  
side of the R/O foil

Top strip

Kapton

Bottom strip



Zebra – Panasonic adapter  
Zebra's side (to R/O U-V strip)

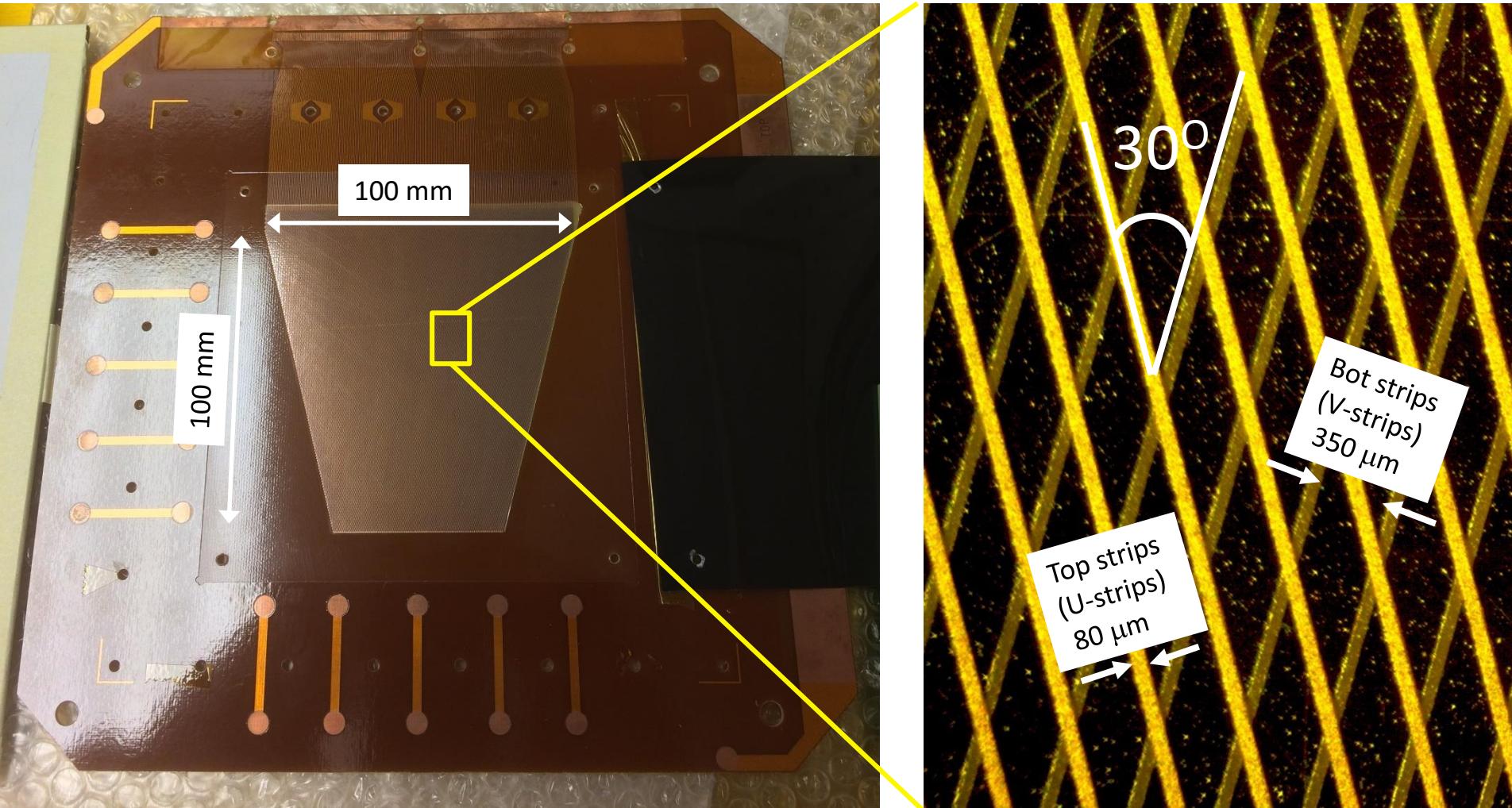
Zebra holder  
on the adapter

Zebra contacts

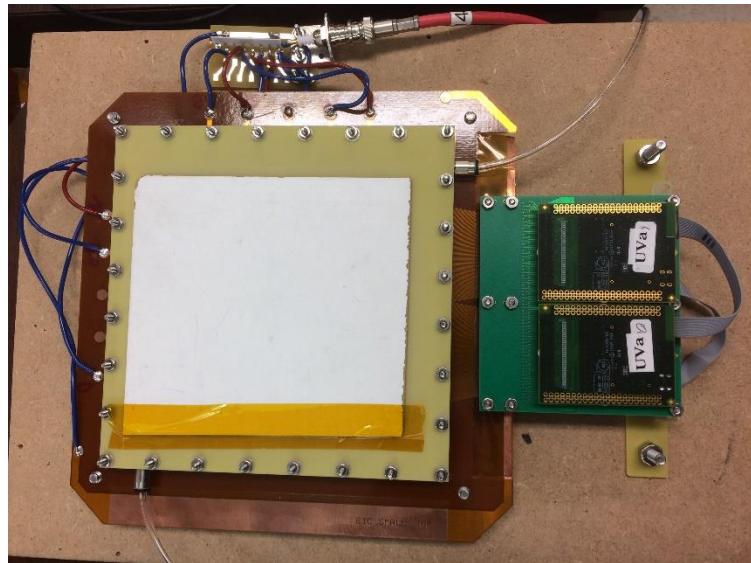
Zebra – Panasonic adapter  
Panasonic side (to APV25 FE card)

# Small 2D U-V strips readout prototype

- 10 cm x 10 cm triple GEM,
- 2D flexible readout a la COMPASS with U-V strips,
- **double side zebra contact**



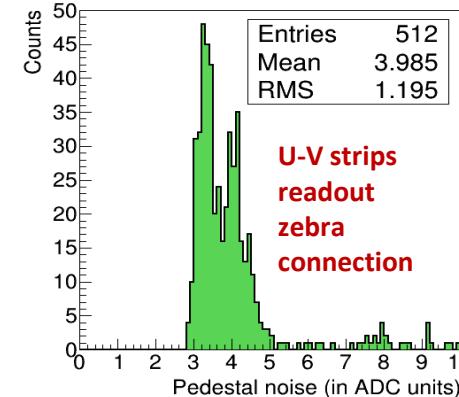
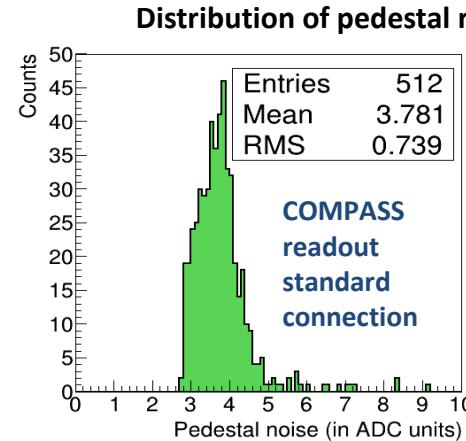
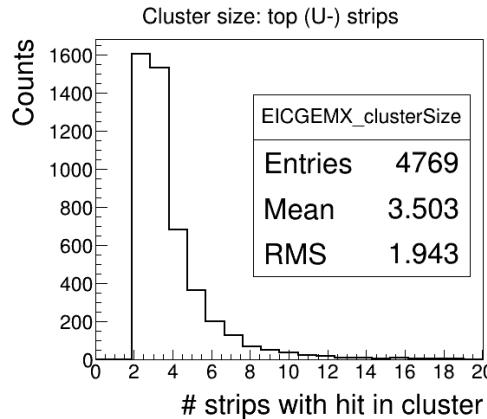
# Characterization of U-V readout GEM proto with X-ray and Cosmic Cosmic



X-Ray box



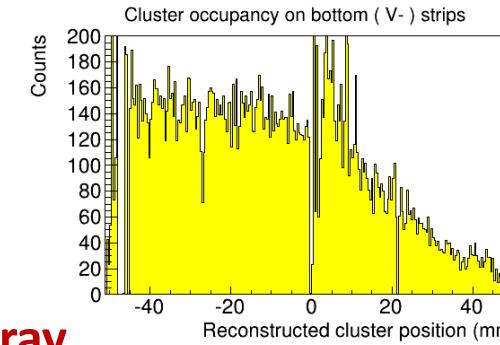
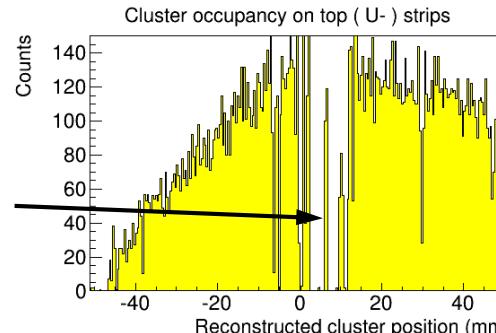
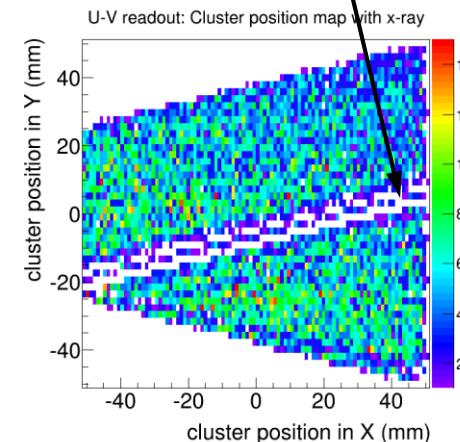
# Characterization of U-V readout GEM proto with X-ray and Cosmic



- Pedestal noise level comparable to standard COMPASS 2D readout
- No effect of the zebra connection on noise level

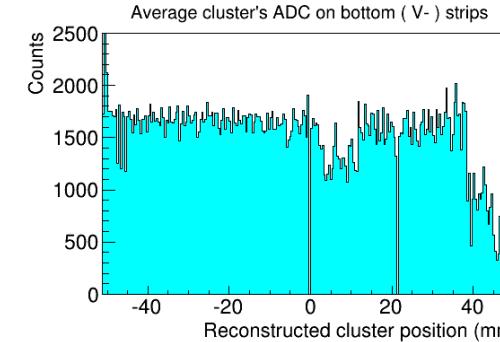
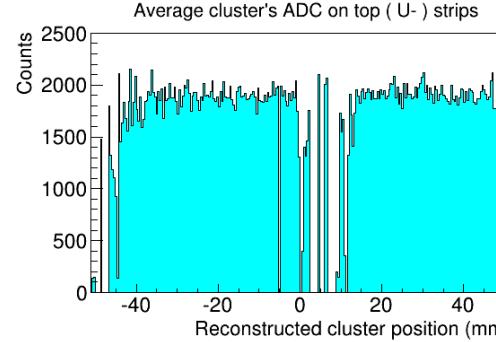
Cluster size > 3.5  $\Rightarrow$   
improvement in spatial  
resolution

bad zebra  
contact



Occupancy for U and  
V strips: Linear  
dependence with  
strip length is shown

X-ray



Uniformity of the gain  
uniformity:  
(accumulated ADC /  
numbers of hits)