## **GEMC Updates and Prospects**

Maurizio Ungaro Solid Software Simulation Meeting, 3/27/18

#### GEMC 2.6:

- FASTMC Modes
- CAD, GDML, Native mix and match
- Hit Rejection Mechanism
- GUI:
  - culling buttons
  - show axis
  - detector slices more responsive
- Physics
- Generator
- FADC Mode 1
- Comparison of background with actual CLAS12 running
- Background Merging

#### **GEMC 3 updates**

## FAST MC Modes



- 1 Mode 0: Full geant4 simulation (default)
- 2 Mode 1: Turns off secondaries production. Energy loss is still computed, the would-be secondaries just dump all their energy at their producion vertex. All hit process routines are disabled.
- 3 Mode 2: Turns off all physics except transportation. No energy loss. Force detection of particles passing through detectors. All hit process routines are disabled.
- 4 Mode 10: Same as mode 1 but with process routines enabled.
- 5 Mode 20: Same as mode 2 but with process routines enabled.

psmear abstract function mechanism to smear momentum

# CAD, GDML, Native Mix and Match

Native



#### **Hit Rejection Mechanism**

#### rejectHitConditions

Is a boolean variable in the digitization hit process. It can be set to false to skip saving a hit to disk. Examples of reasons:

- threshold
- inefficiency
- bad status
- voltage was turned off

## Physics

- added Birk Constant properties in material factory
- adding property sigmaAlpha in optical surfaces
- added sigmaAlpha in verbosity log
- added Birk Constant properties in material factory
- added option G4FIELDCACHESIZE to set the geant4 field cache size.
- added G4SynchrotronRadiation process, off by default, activated with option SYNRAD
- added G4SynchrotronRadiationInMat. SYNRAD option activate that one if it is set to 2.

#### Generator

#### **Ions generator:**

- added option ION\_P: Option ION\_P: Primary particle is an ion. Sets Z, A and Charge State of the primary particle. Setting the charge state is optional.
- Example 1: -ION\_P="6 12" sets the Z to 6, A to 12. Charge will be Z.
- Example 2: -ION\_P="6 12 4" sets the Z to 6, A to 12, and charge to 4.
- Notice: BEAM\_P still sets the particle momentum, and its type must be GenericIon. For example:

-BEAM\_P="GenericIon, 4\*GeV, 90\*deg, 0\*deg"

#### **Others:**

- added beagle open file in primary generator for ascii
- stopping run manager if no more events in the LUND or BEAGLE format
- routine to set generated particle from input file more general
- Maurik Holtrop: fixed vertex spread
- added optional argument (appended at the end) to BEAM\_P: "KE" can specify that the momentum is kinematic energy instead. For example, to simulate a K=250 MeV proton:

-BEAM\_P="proton, 250\*MeV, 90\*deg, 90\*deg, KE"

## FADC Mode 1

#### Make Simulation Output IDENTICAL to data

GEMC Voltage Vs Time Factory Method Translation Tables mechanism in library. Give crate/slot/channel.

![](_page_6_Figure_3.jpeg)

- Parameterization of signal for each geant4 step.
- Pedestal mean + sigma
- (100±2), from DB (can come from CCDB)
- Delay can come CCDB
- Can add "wiggles".
- SAME DAQ Format
- Can be used in DAQ trigger simulator
- Status: EC, PCAL implemented.

## FADC Mode 1

![](_page_7_Figure_1.jpeg)

CLAS12 Engineering Run: Bug in trigger?

![](_page_7_Figure_3.jpeg)

Found in GEMC using FADC Mode 1 fed to FPGA software

![](_page_8_Picture_1.jpeg)

Beamline vacuum, shielding designed to minimize rates on detectors, focus on DC.

From target, to FT, to inside the torus and downstream of the torus, includes torus cold hub and warm hub components.

GEMC simulations included CAD imports from engineering models.

(oops! Beam line was too small!)

CLAS NOTES: 2016-6, 2016-8, 2017-12, 2017-13, 2017-16, 2017-17, 2017-18

![](_page_9_Figure_1.jpeg)

Would be happy to be within a factor of two

Drift Chambers Rates

![](_page_10_Figure_2.jpeg)

High Threshold Cerenkov Counter Rates

#### **Data Scalers**

#### **GEMC** Rates

![](_page_11_Figure_4.jpeg)

Forward Calorimeter Rates

#### GEMC 4a.2.2 rates:

- Edep>20 MeV
- Full luminosity
- Full solenoid field
- Max rate ~ 100 kHz

#### Measured rates:

- Edep>20 MeV
- Full luminosity
- Full solenoid field
- Max rate ~ 80 kHz

![](_page_12_Figure_12.jpeg)

#### FTC FADC SCALERS

![](_page_12_Figure_14.jpeg)

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

Clas12 luminosity: 10<sup>35</sup>cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>

5cm LH2 target, 250ns Time Window: 124K electrons / event

1-2 minutes / event

Prohibitive to get large statistics in reasonable time

10<sup>37</sup>cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>? Forget about it.

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

![](_page_14_Figure_2.jpeg)

"To Analog": custom program that converts ADC and TDC to Energy, Time, nphe

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

![](_page_15_Figure_2.jpeg)

Can provide 1 hit or a signal shape. Exact same mechanism

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

dc	1	3	1	1	30	53.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	1	3	1	2	30	35.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	1	3	1	3	30	149.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	1	3	1	3	29	142.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	1	3	1	4	30	56.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	1	3	1	5	29	43.000000	0.000000	0.000000
ec	1	3	1	1	28	54.000000	0.347000	0.000000
ec	1	3	1	2	46	55.000000	1.369500	0.000000
ec	1	3	1	3	53	56.000000	1.800000	0.000000
ec	1	3	1	1	27	56.000000	2.456000	0.000000
dc	2	3	2	1	36	57.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	2	3	2	2	37	130.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	2	3	2	3	36	22.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	2	3	2	4	36	85.000000	0.000000	0.000000
dc	2	3	2	5	36	98.000000	0.000000	0.00000
	/					time	energy	nhpe)
Event n	umber		identif	ier info	S			

If "bg.txt" is the name of the file, the syntax for command line is:

-MERGE\_BGHITS=bg.txt

while the syntax in the gcard is:

<option name="MERGE\_BGHITS" value="bg.txt"/>

Note: also set FILTER\_NULL\_VARIABLES to 1 to save memory

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

#### Data

![](_page_17_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_7.jpeg)

CLAS12 Note 2018-002

#### 10<sup>37</sup>cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup>?

Simulation: run 10<sup>35</sup>cm<sup>-2</sup>s<sup>-1</sup> and group 100 events into 1.

Data: No problem, just use random/pulse trigger

#### GEMC 3.X

Complete rewrite. C++11 (14). G4 Multithreading transparent to users.

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

Digitization is now a plugin: DLLs loaded at run time.

#### GEMC 3.X

#### detectors/clas12/ctof/plugin/hitDigitization.cc

![](_page_20_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### Summary

#### GEMC 2.7:

- Add physical volume constructor - active rotations
- dipole map with reflection symmetry
- rotate fields
- luminosity spread of particle in time
- 3d field map

#### GEMC 3:

- Finalize "port" scripts and documentation so users can start ALPHA test if interested (30% done)
- Fields
- Generators
- GUI refurbish

Anticipated alpha release on June 2018. Beta release on Sept 2018.