

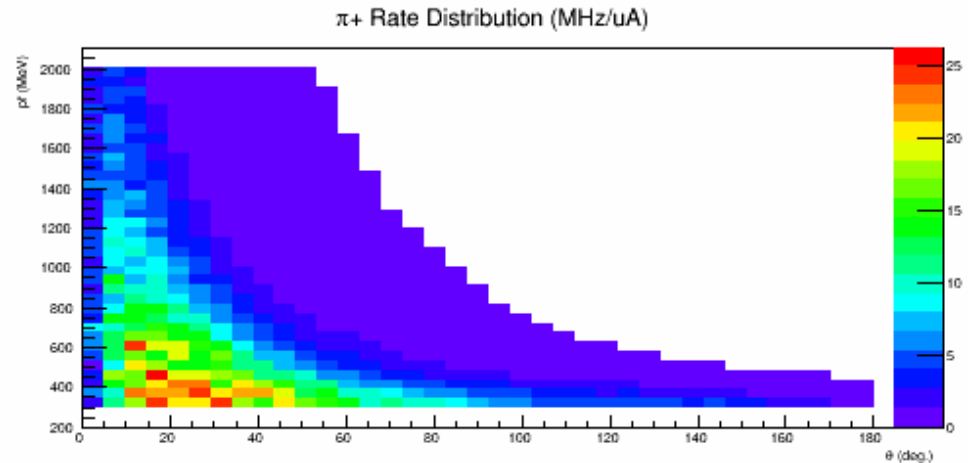
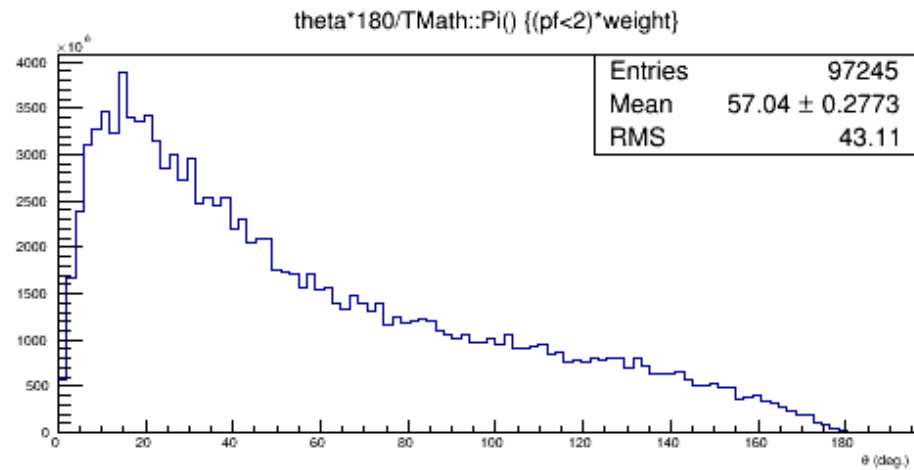
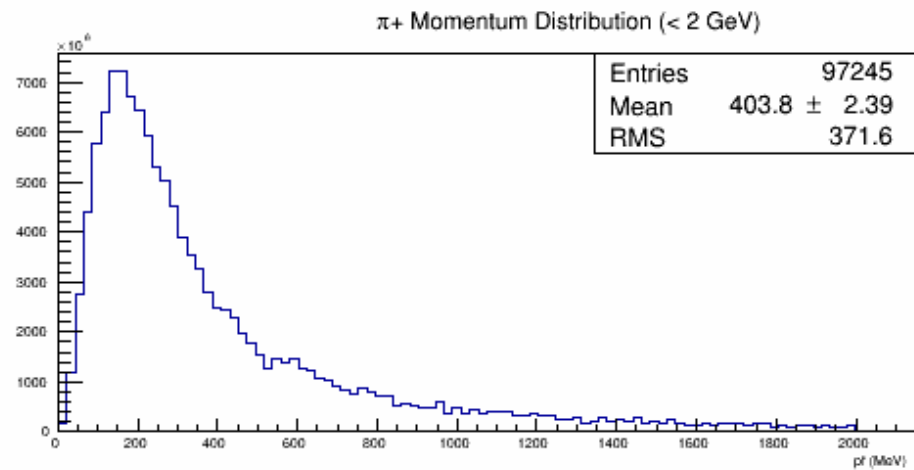
# Pions(+) Background Study

Update-3

# Wiesser Input

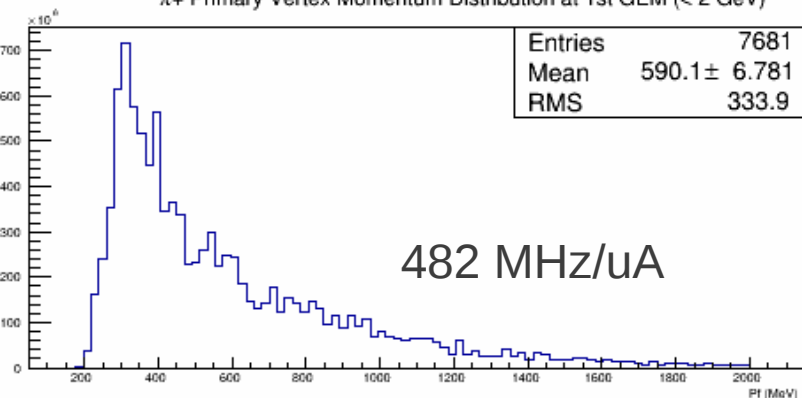
Low energy Pions from Wiesser fits have very high rates  $\rightarrow$  Large rates at GEMs

Total  $\pi^+$  rate for momentum  $< 2$  GeV = 5694 MHz/uA

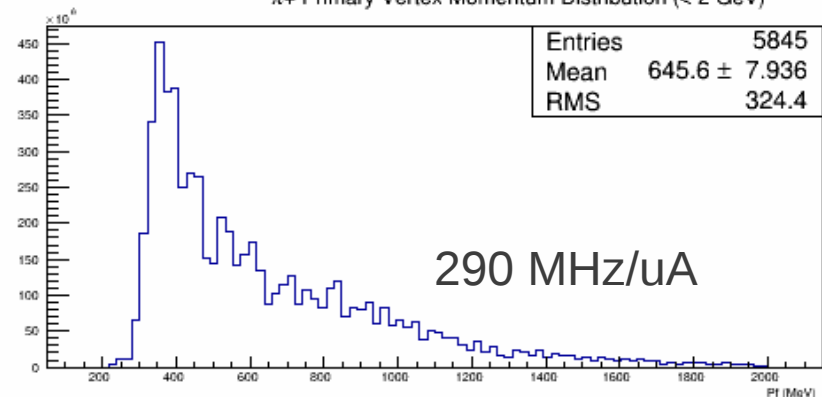


# Pion rates across the GEM planes

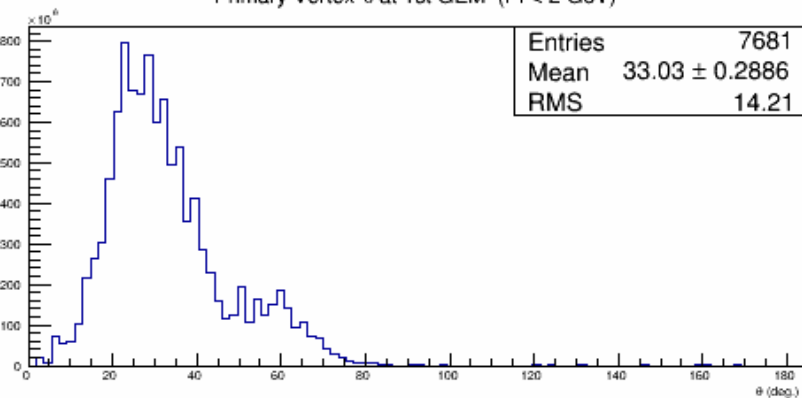
$\pi^+$  Primary Vertex Momentum Distribution at 1st GEM ( $< 2$  GeV)



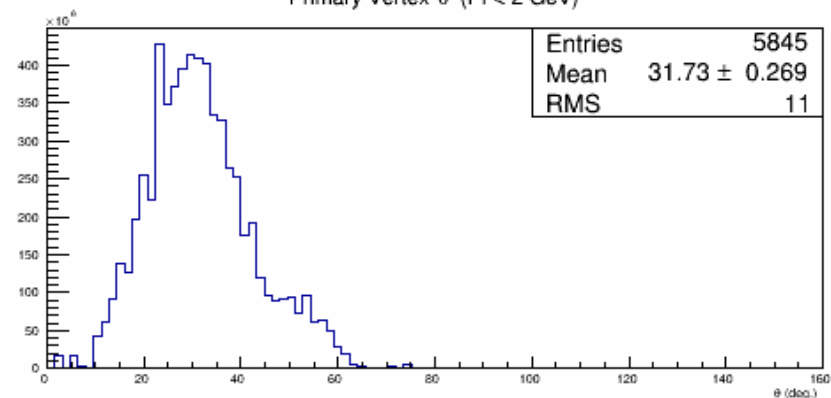
$\pi^+$  Primary Vertex Momentum Distribution ( $< 2$  GeV)



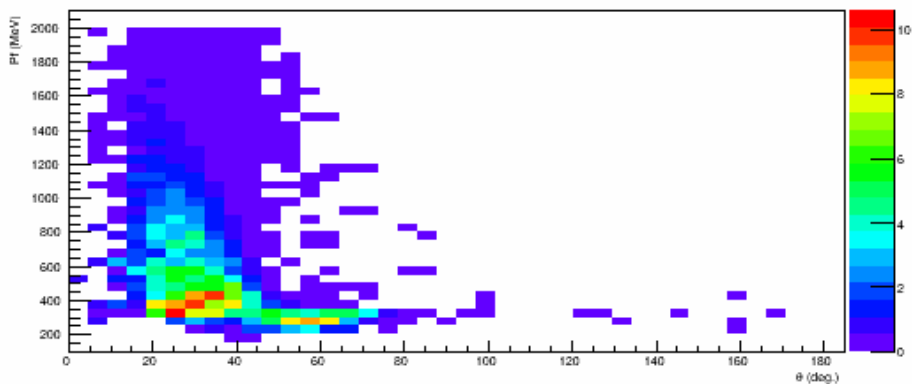
Primary Vertex  $\theta$  at 1st GEM (Pf  $< 2$  GeV)



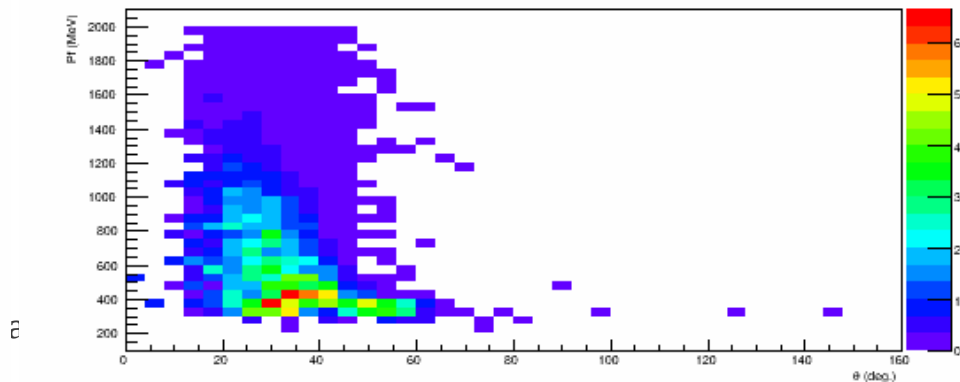
Primary Vertex  $\theta$  (Pf  $< 2$  GeV)



$\pi^+$  Primary Vertex Rate Distribution at 1st GEM ( $< 2$  GeV)



$\pi^+$  Primary Vertex Rate Distribution from Last GEM (Pf  $< 2$  GeV)

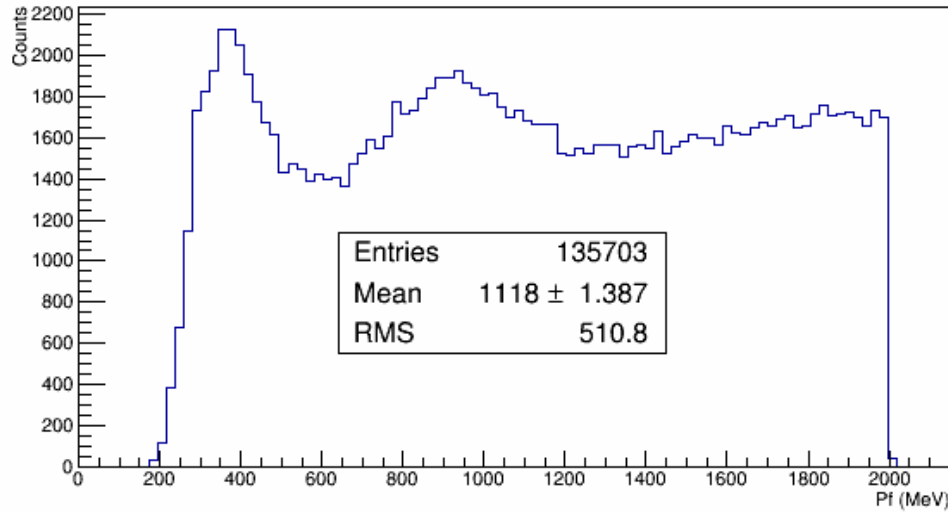


# Simulation Test 1

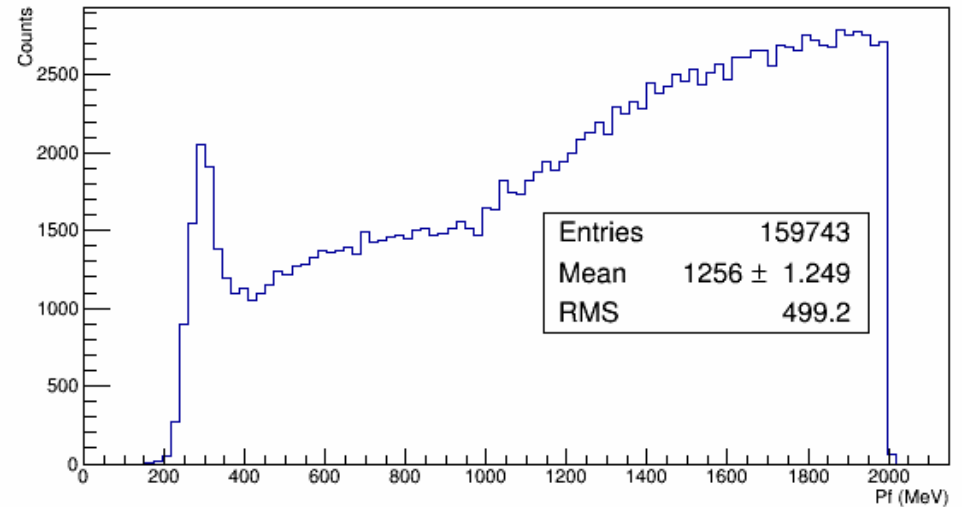
- Generated Pions (+/-) at the target (No Physics)
  - Mean : 1\*GeV, 30\*deg, 180\*deg"
  - Spread : 1\*GeV, 30\*deg, 180\*deg
  - Mean (Vertex) : (0, 0, 0) cm
  - Spread (Vertex) : (0.1, 20) cm
- Used Lead and Kryptonite baffles
- Only primary tracks are considered

# Primary Momentum at GEM Planes with Lead Baffles

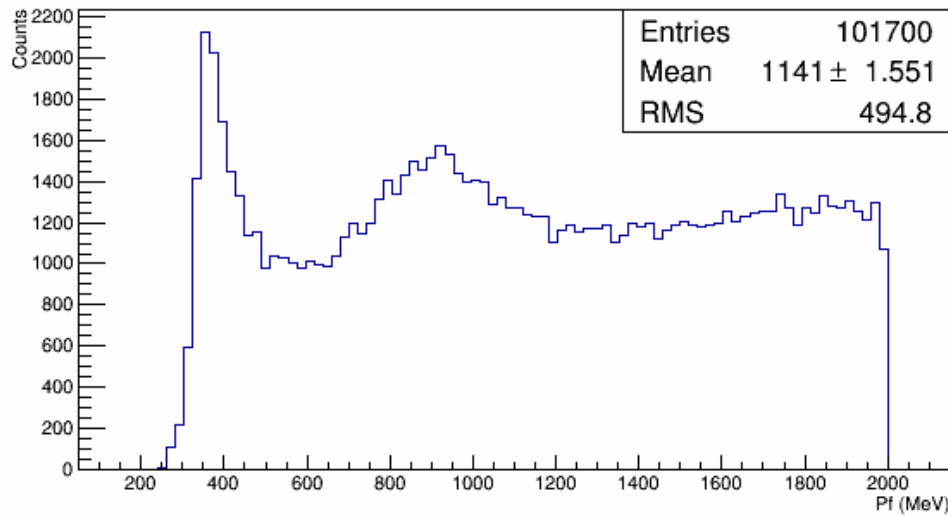
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffles



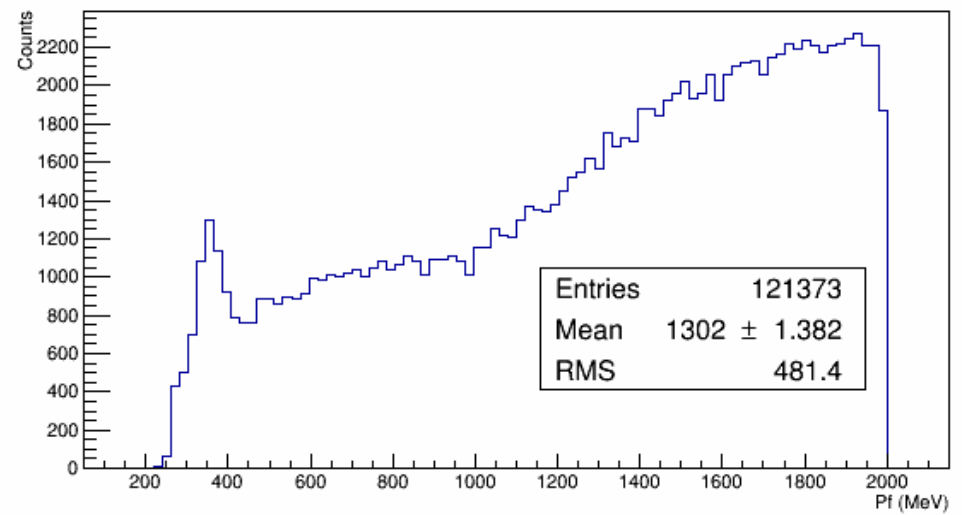
$\pi^-$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffle



$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffle

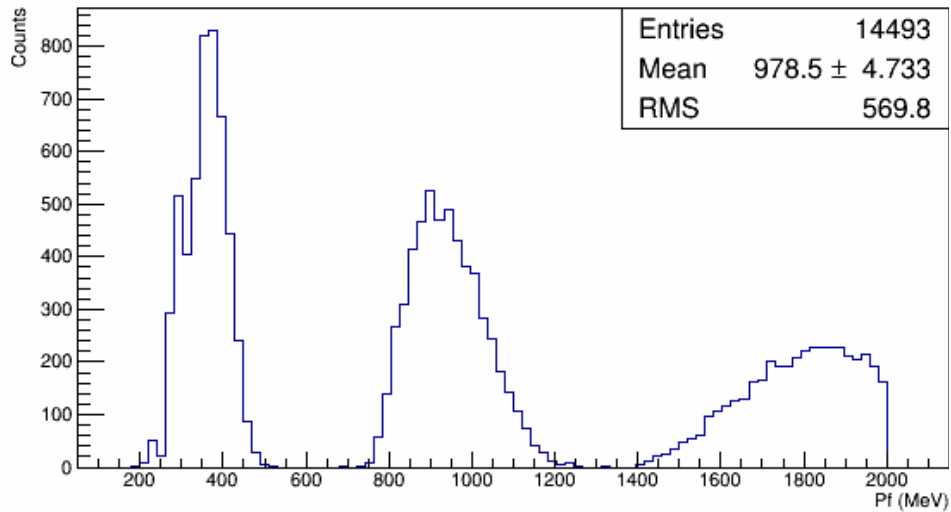


$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffle

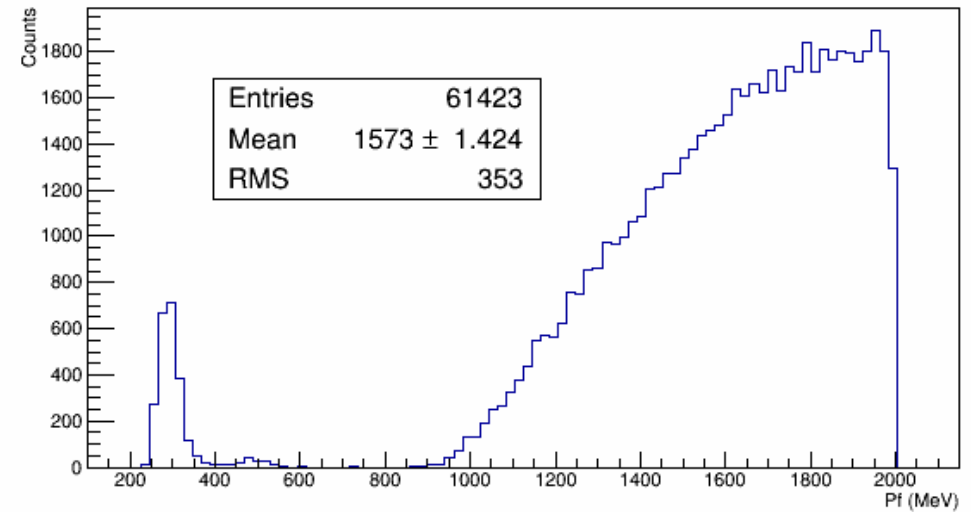


# Primary Momentum at GEM Planes with Kryptonite Baffles

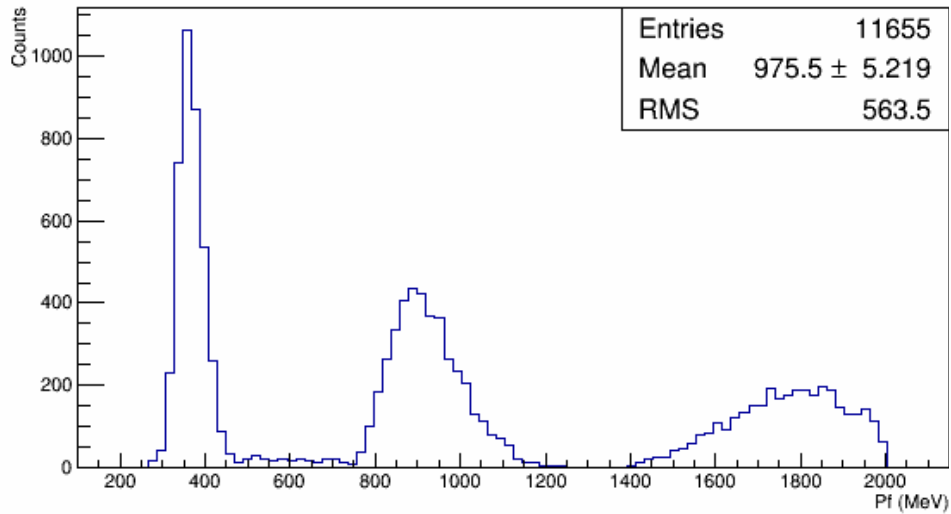
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle



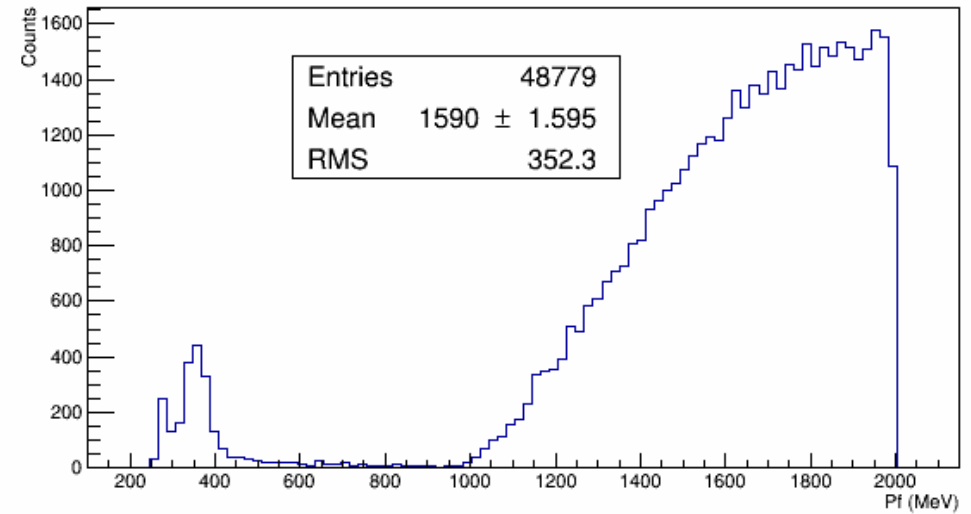
$\pi^-$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle



$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle

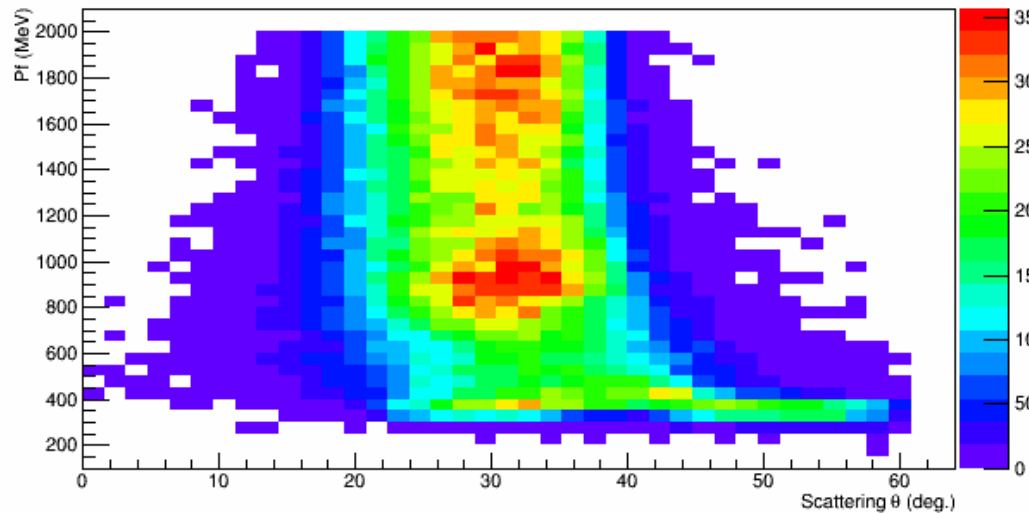


$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle

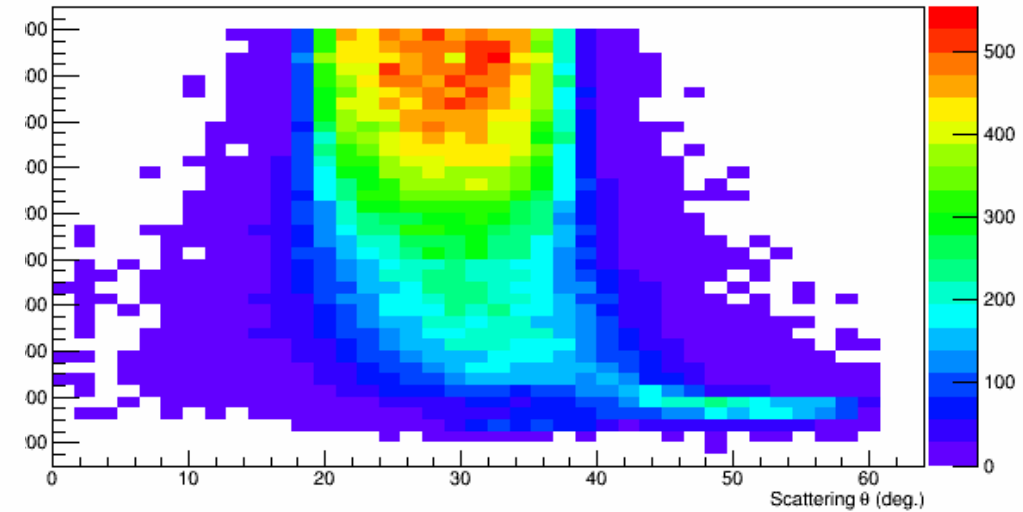


# Simulation Test 1 : Kinematics Summary

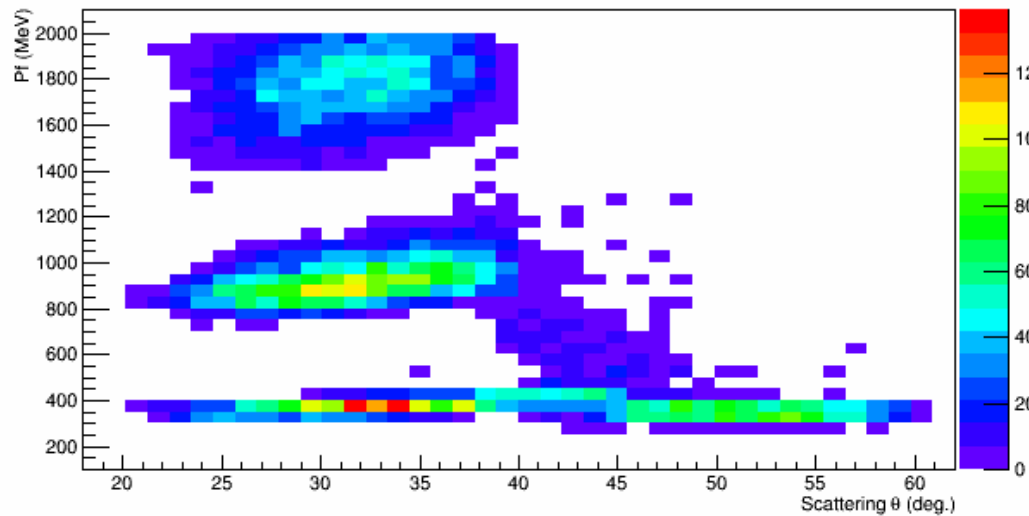
$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffle



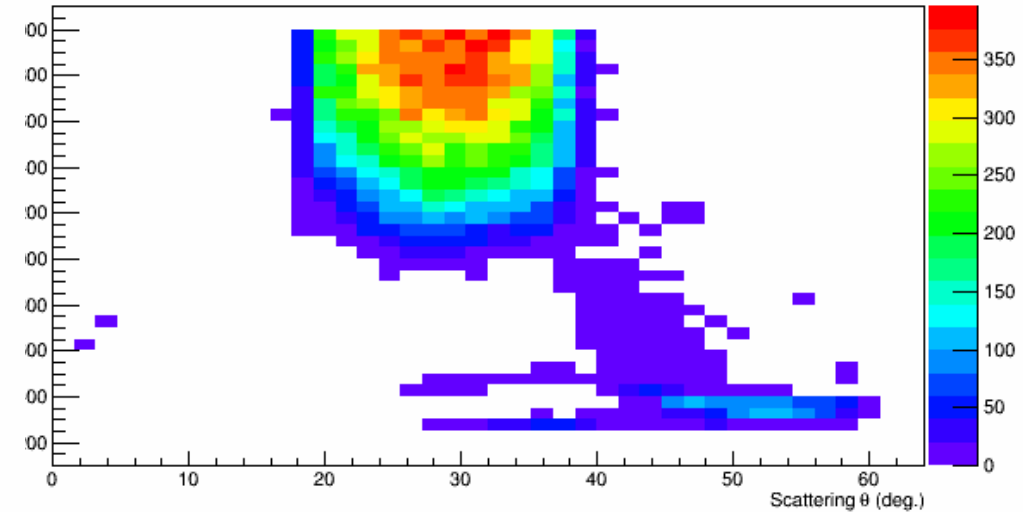
$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Pb Baffle



$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Kryptonite Baffle



$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Kryptonite Baffle



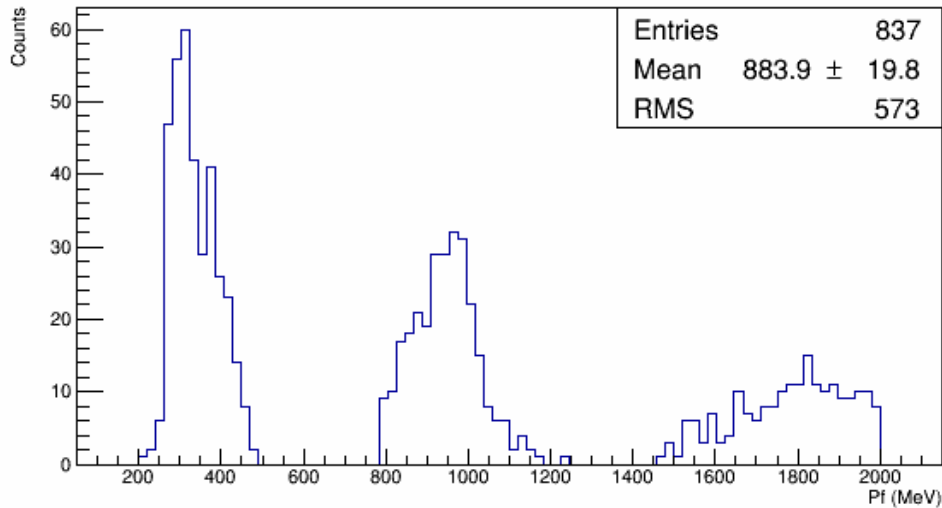
## Simulation Test 2 : All Kryptonite Geometry

- Used kryptonite for,
  - Magnet, baffles, and EC-forward angle
- Input Wiesser-fit pions (+/-)
- Only primary tracks are considered

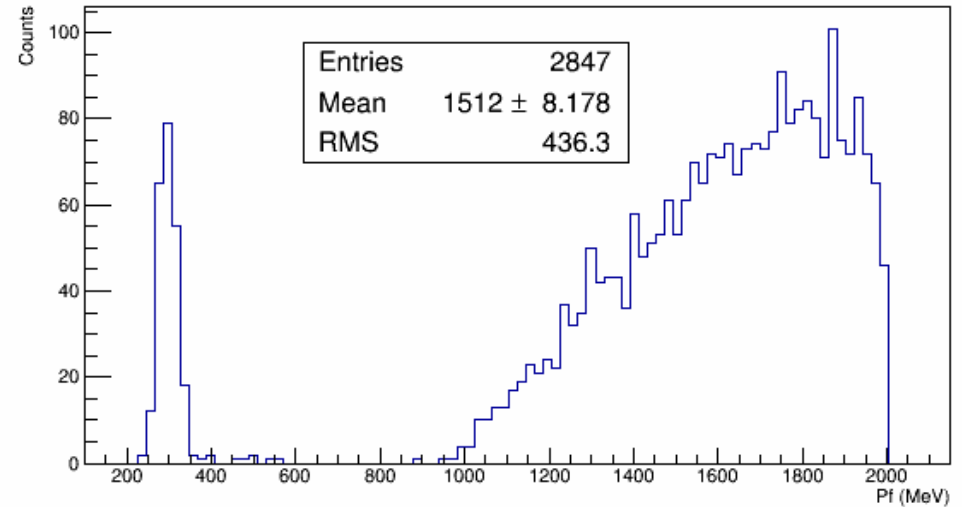


# Pi + and - : All Kryptonite Geometry

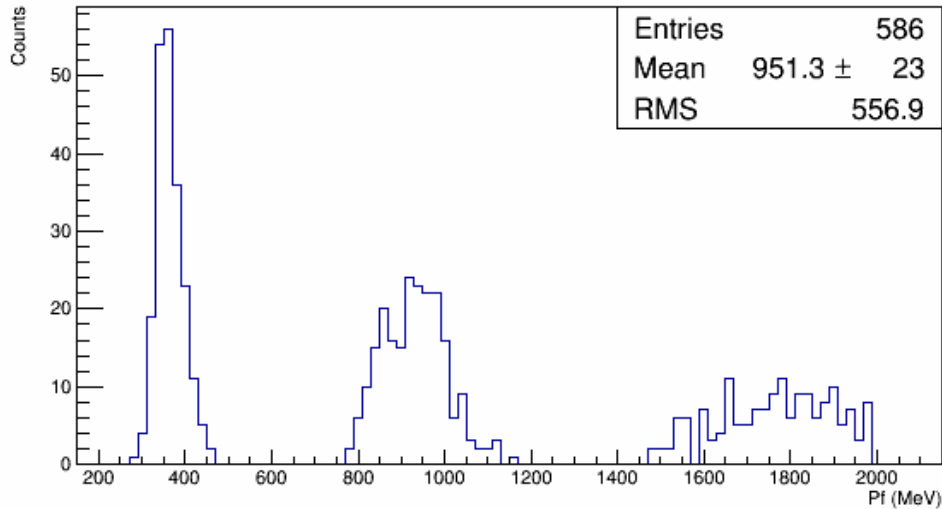
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



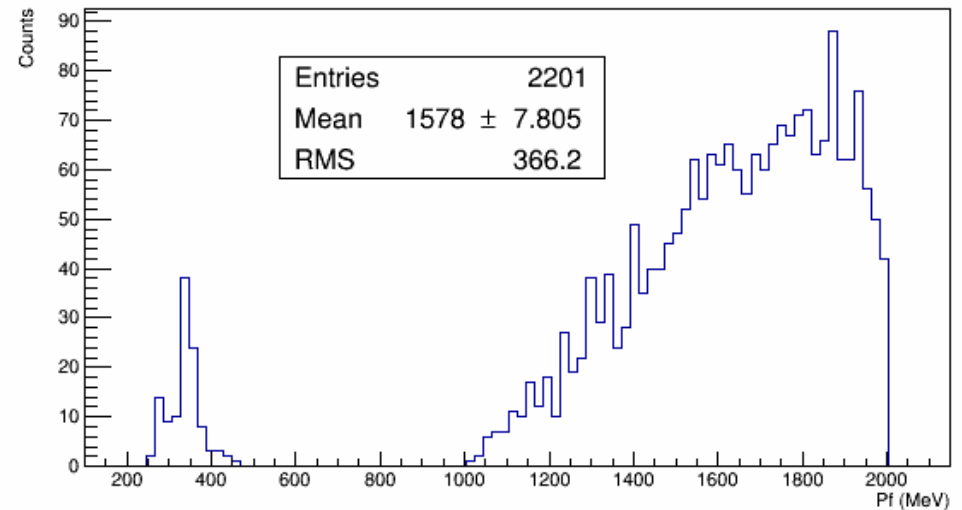
$\pi^-$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC

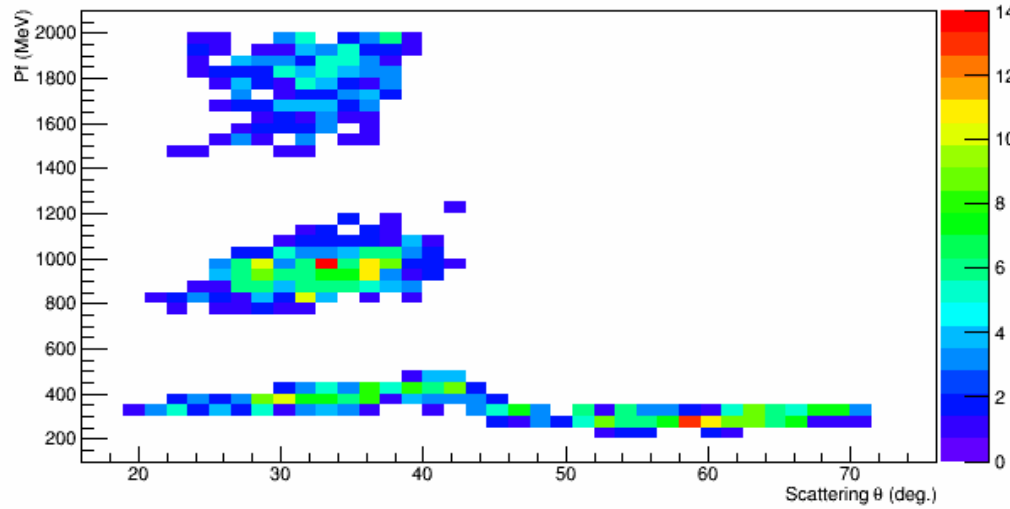


$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC

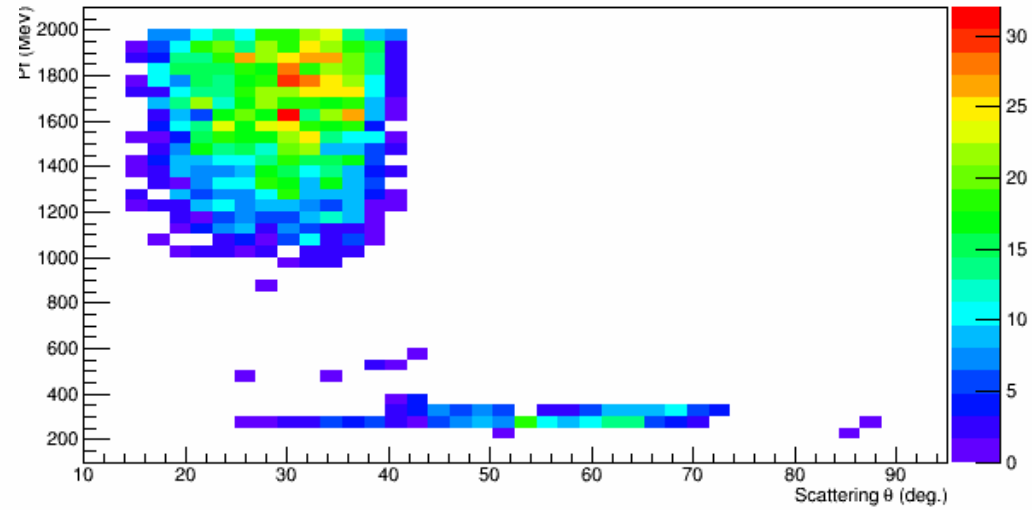


# Pi + and - : All Kryptonite Geometry

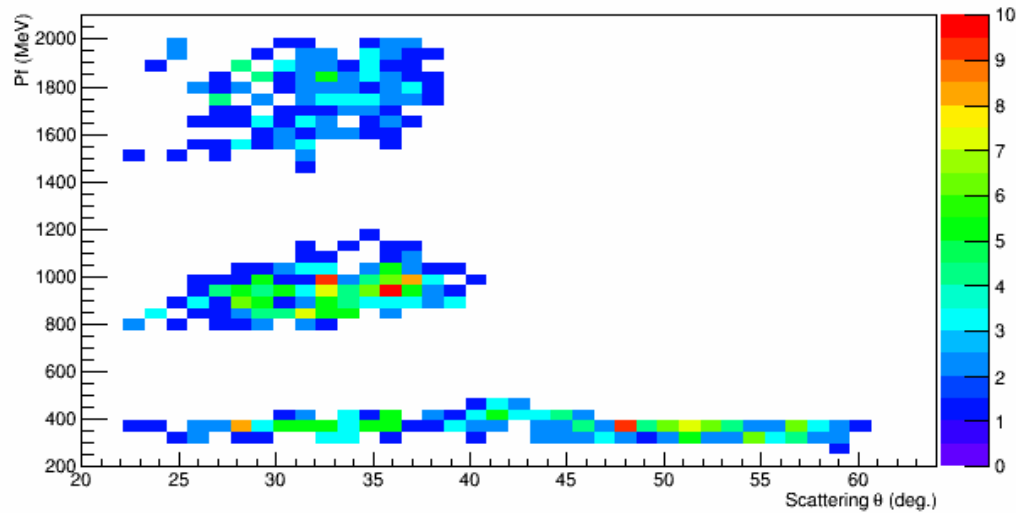
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



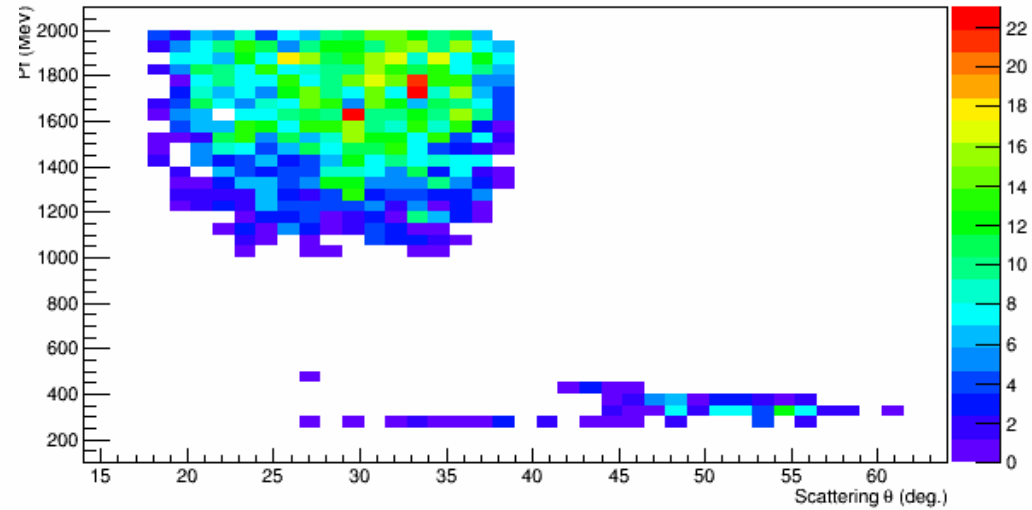
$\pi^-$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



$\pi^-$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle, Magnet, EC



# Supplementary

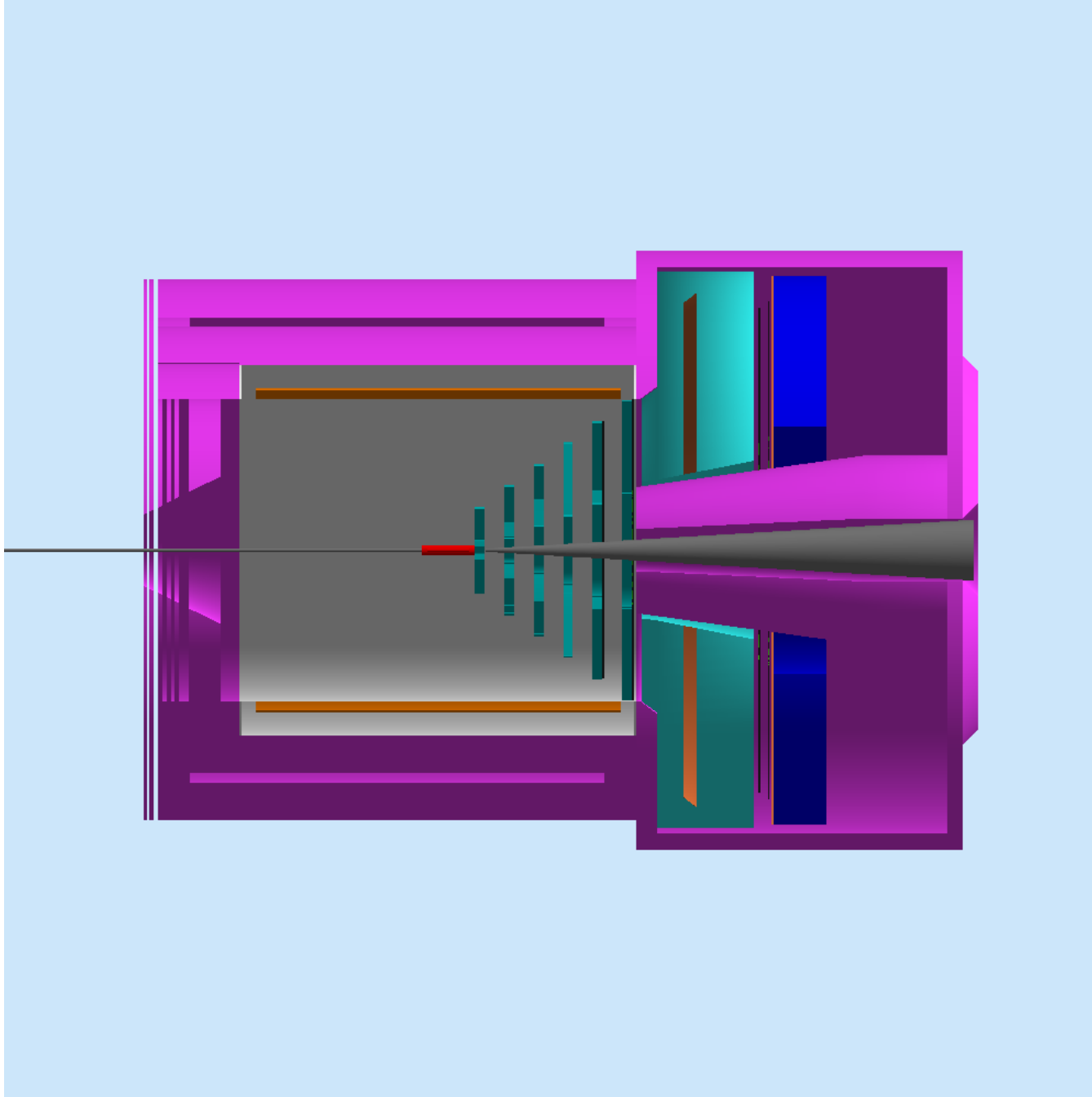
# Input Summary

- Pions(+/-) generated with following input conditions using Wisser fits,
  - LD2 target
  - Luminosity  $540 \times 10^{36}$  Hz/cm<sup>2</sup> or 22 uA
  - Incident electron beam energy: 11 GeV
  - Target length: 40 cm
  - Raster:  $2 \times 2$  mm<sup>2</sup>
  - 1 million events

# Simulation Summary

- Used solgemc and results are weighted using the pion rate
- Things included in the simulation,
  - CLEO solenoid
  - Target
  - AI Beamline
  - Pb Baffles
  - Cerenkov
  - GEM (4 GEMs)
  - EC forward-angle
- Field is ON
- Ran about 1 million events

# Simulation Summary



# Pi+ Rate Summary

Process	Baffle Geometry	
	Lead (MHz/uA)	Kryptonite (MHz/uA)
$\pi^+$ ( $p > 0.3$ GeV)	235	40
$\pi^+$ ( $p > 1$ GeV)	17	1
$\pi^+$ ( $p > 2$ GeV)	1	0.02
$\pi^-$ (all)*	3	0.1

\* Only  $\pi^-$  generated by  $\pi^+$

# Pi- Rate Summary

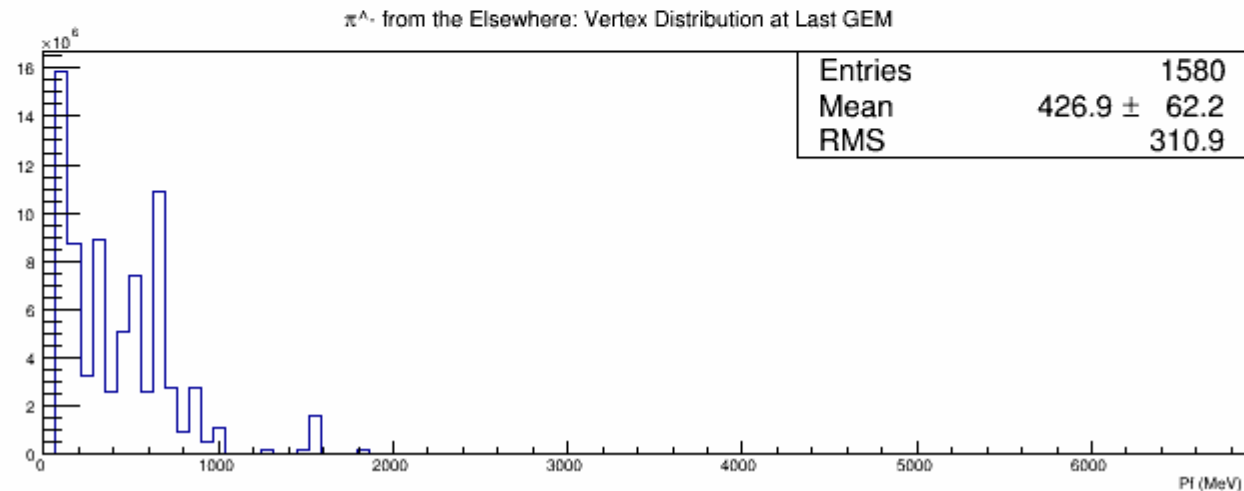
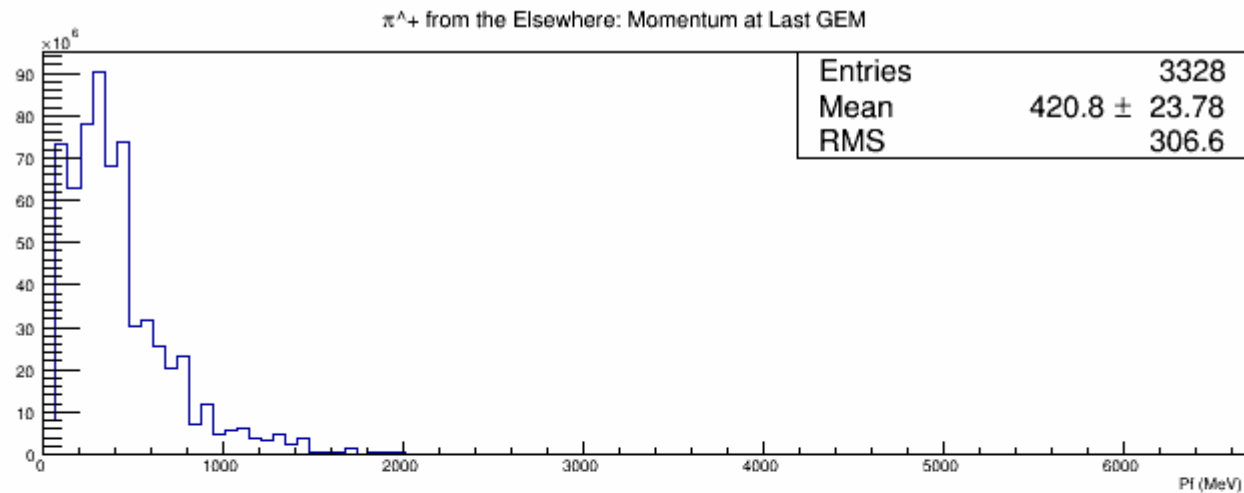
Process	Baffle Geometry	
	Lead (MHz/uA)	Kryptonite (MHz/uA)
$\pi^-$ ( $p > 0.3$ GeV)	178	25
$\pi^-$ ( $p > 1$ GeV)	31	15
$\pi^-$ ( $p > 2$ GeV)	3	2
$\pi^+$ (all)*	3	0.2

\* Only  $\pi^+$  generated by  $\pi^-$



# Comparison with Pion(-)

- Compare Pion(+) with Pion(-) energies With Lead Baffles
- Almost all the Pi(-) are generated outside of the target
- Pi- rate : 2.7 MHz



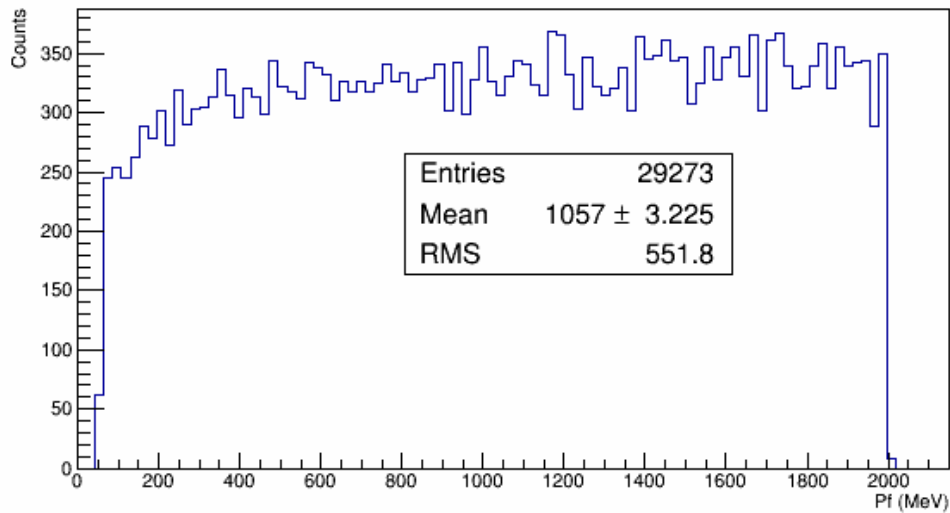
# Input Generation

# Simulation Test 3 : No Field Check

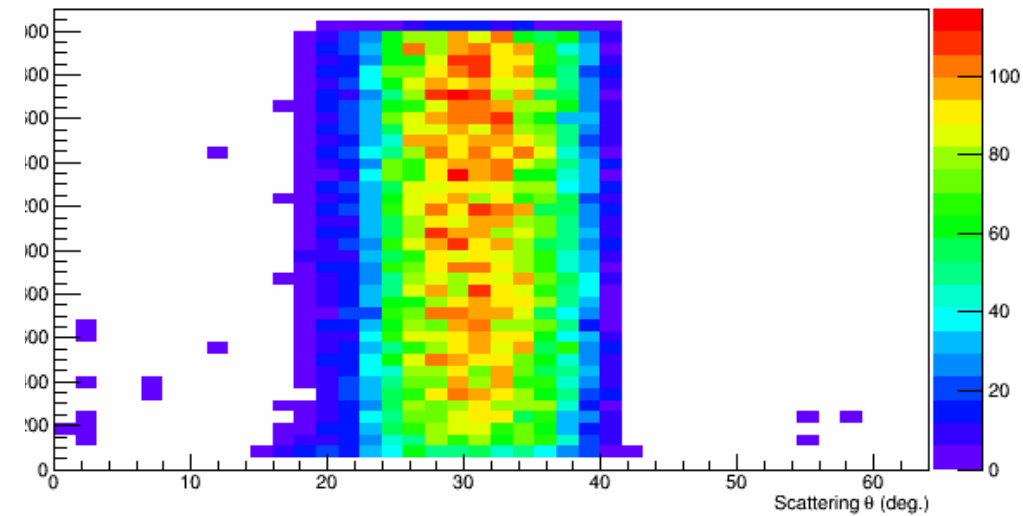
- Input Isotropic pion distribution described at the beginning
- Used Kryptonite baffles
- Simulate with no magnetic field
- Only primary tracks are considered

# Pi+ : No Field Check

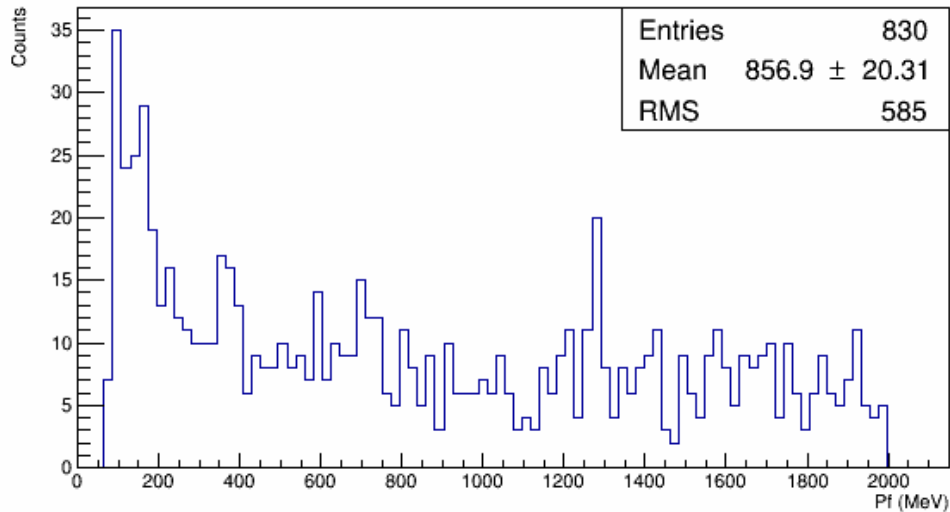
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle No Mag. Field



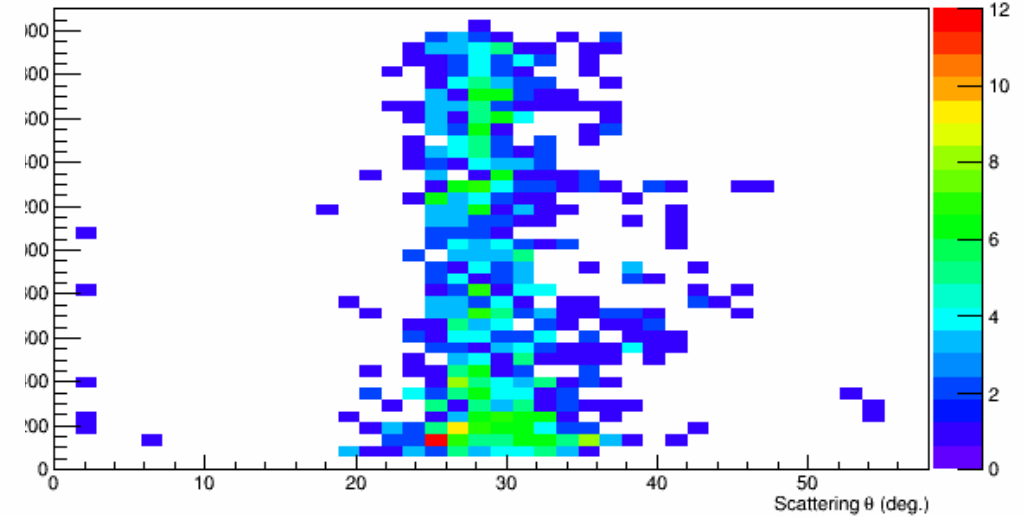
$\pi^+$  at 1st GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle no Mag. Field



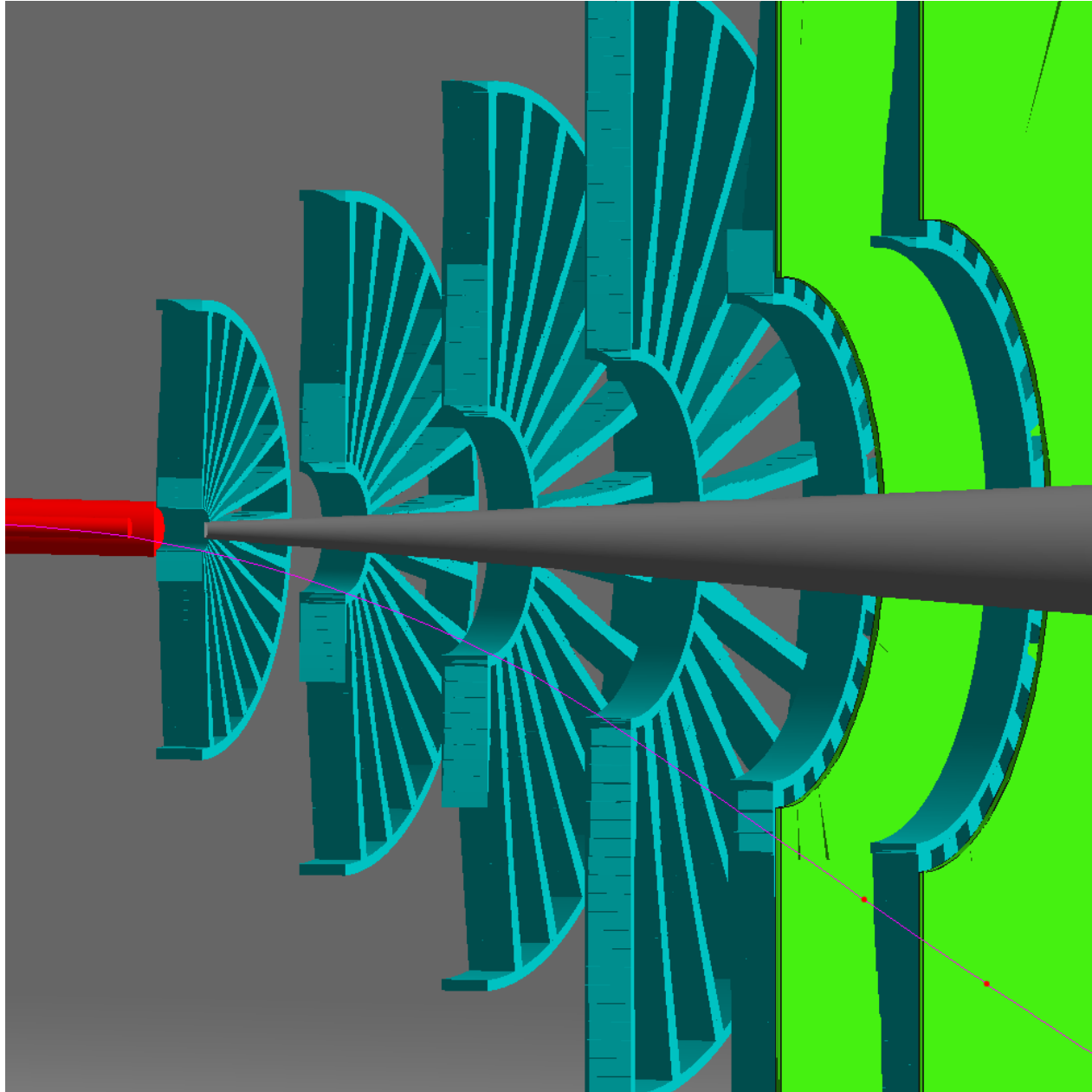
$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle No Mag. Field



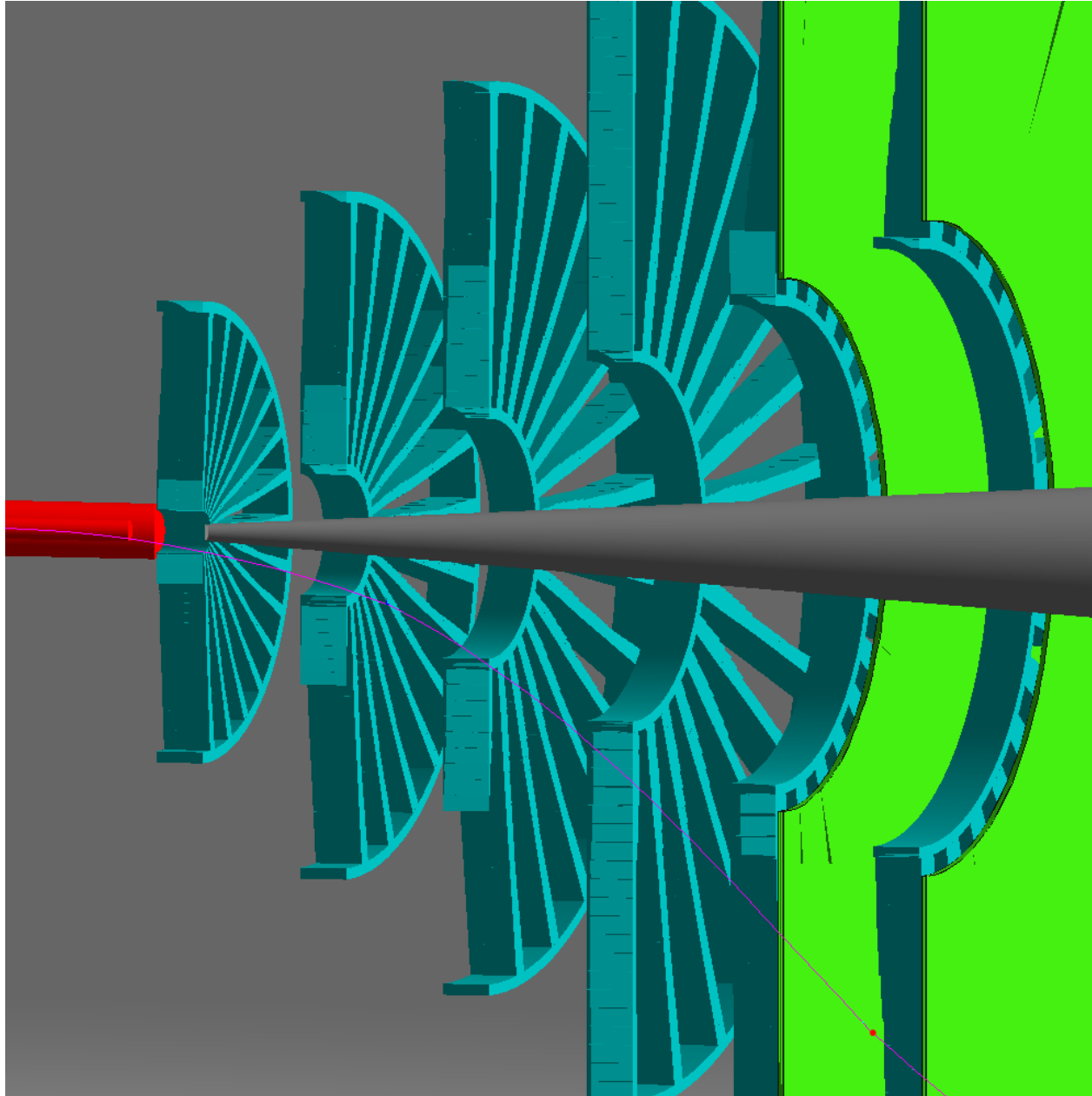
$\pi^+$  at Last GEM ( $E < 2$  GeV) with Krypto Baffle no Mag. Field



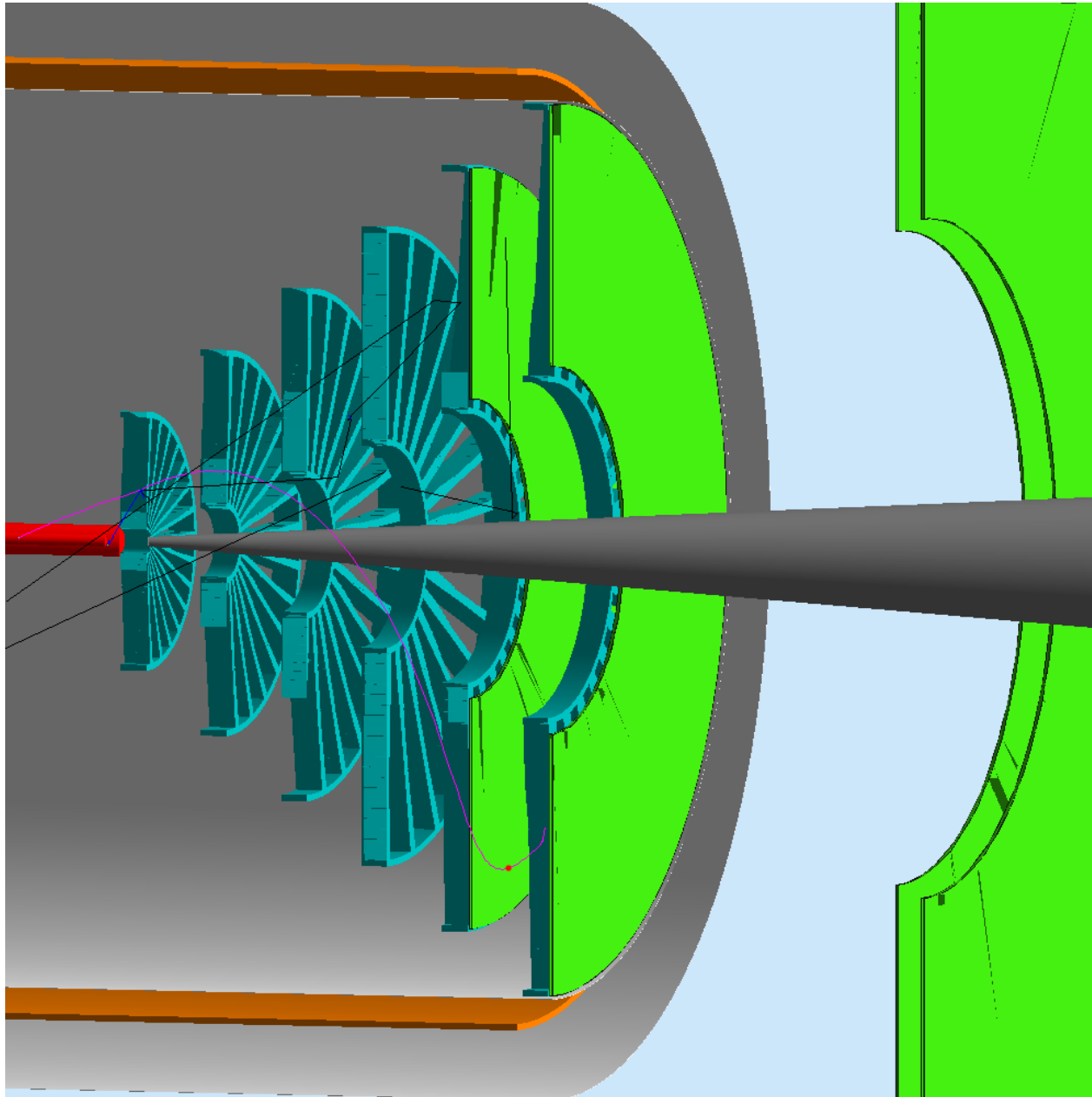
# Pi+ Tracks



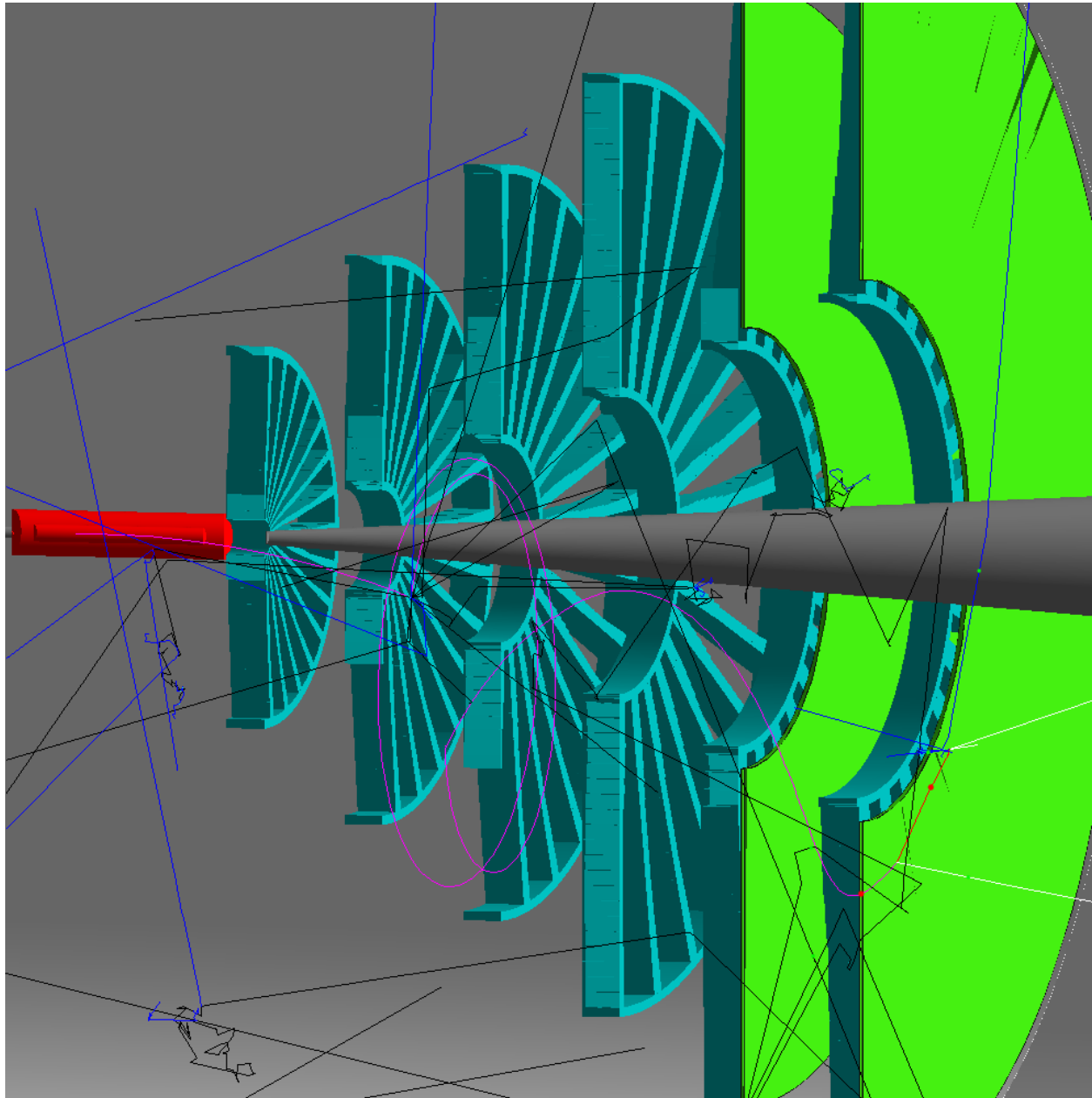
# Pi+ Tracks



# Pi+ Tracks



# Pi+ Tracks





# Pi+ Tracks