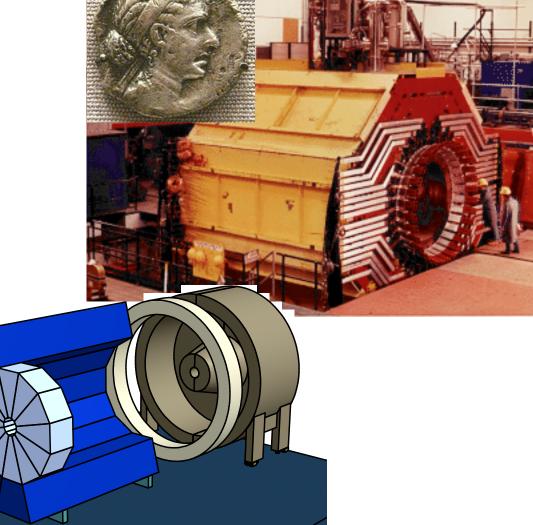


# Searching for a Solenoid for SoLID

Paul E. Reimer
Physics Division
Argonne National Laboratory
15 October 2011

- 1. Choice of coil
- 2. Progress in obtaining coil
- 3. Field maps

Discussion of issues





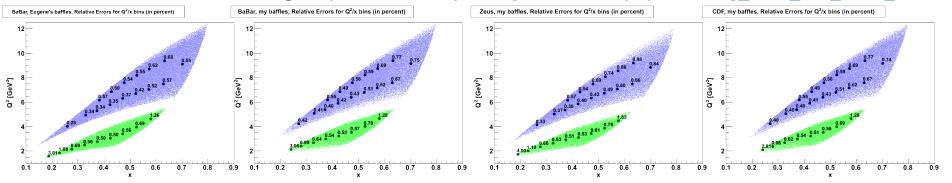


# **Magnet Comparison**

	BaBar	CLEO	ZEUS	CDF	Glue-X		New
					Old SLAC	New	
Cryostat Inner Radius	150 cm	150 cm	86 cm	150 cm			
Length	345 cm	350cm	245cm	500 cm			
Central Field	1.49T	1.5T	1.8T	1.47T			e need
Flux Return Iron	Yes	Yes	No	No			Whatever we need
Cool Icon	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No		Š
Variation in Current density with z?	2x more in end than central	4.2% more in end than central	40% more in end than central	No	Yes	Yes	
Available  Paul E. Reimer	Probably Not??	Probably	Probably	Probably	One will be available		Wild guess \$5M

#### Choice of Coil--considerations

- Can it do the physics?—At a reasonable cost?
  - Significant work before the previous collaboration meeting
  - Please see slides from Zhiwen Zhao, Seamus Riordan and Lorenzo Zana from the last collaboration meeting: <a href="https://hallaweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Meeting">https://hallaweb.jlab.org/wiki/index.php/Meeting</a> solid coll 2011 06



- Similar studies were done for SIDIS as well.
- All proposed magnet coils seem to be workable
- Is it likely to be available?
  - Babar magnet going to b-factory?
- Design time
  - Most work done around Babar coil
  - CLEO coil is very similar

Δ

Paul E. Reimer SoLID Magnet

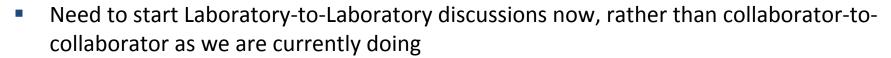
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					Old SLAC	New	
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Length	345 cm	350cm	245cm	500 cm			
Central Field	1.497	1.5T	1.81	1,471			a need
Flux Return Iron	Yes	Yes	No	No			Whatever we need
Cool Icon	Yes	Yes	Ye\$	No	No		<b>\\</b>
Variation in Current density with z?	2x more in end than central	4.2% more in end than central	40% more in end than central	No	Yes	Yes	
Available	Probably Not??	Probably	Probably	Probably	One will be	available	<u>Wild</u> guess \$5M

Paul E. Reimer SoLID Magnet

#### Obtaining the CLEO coil

- We (Paul Souder) have begun discussions with Cornell faculty on the possibility of moving the magnet
- Possible in 2013 CESR summer shutdown
  - This is SOON!
  - Where could we store the coil at JLab???)
  - How much will this move cost?
  - What level of CD\* do we need from DOE to obtain money to pay for this?

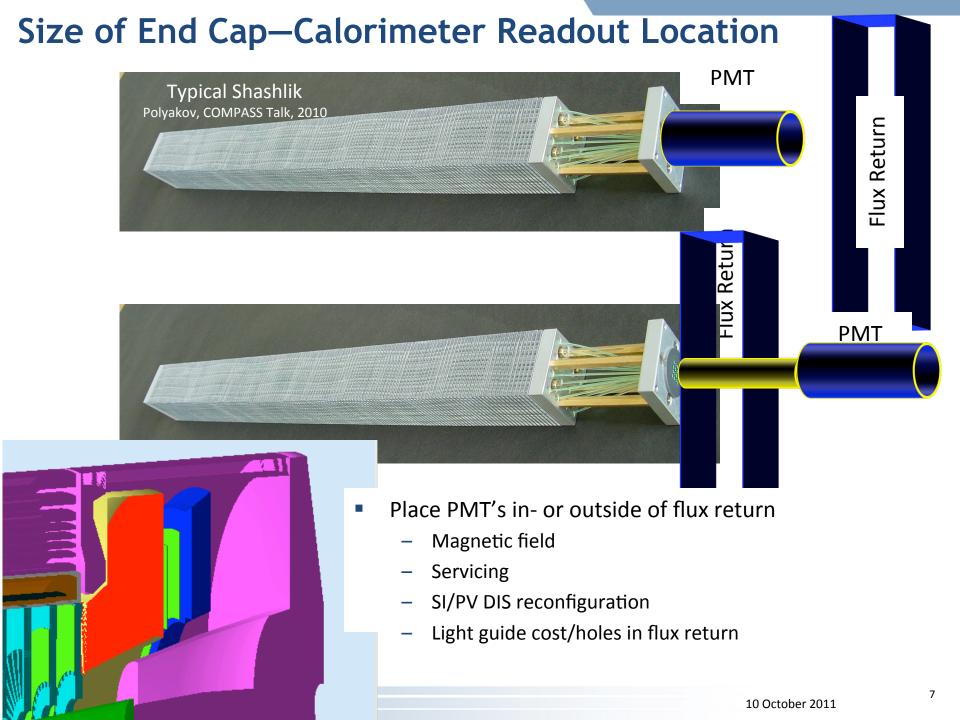


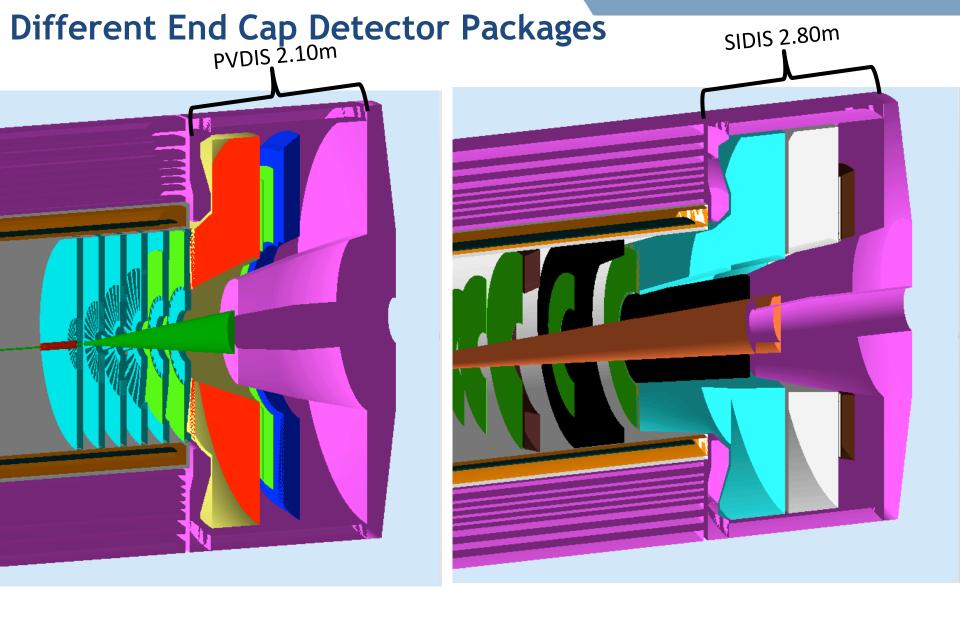
- Point person (Rolf Ent???)
- For a DOE review:
  - We need a cost estimate?
  - Do we need a letter giving a firm commitment from CLEO/Cornell?

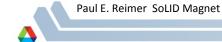


## Magnet Yoke Considerations/Field Maps

- EM Calo readout
- Differences in SI/PV-DIS detector packages
- Cherenkov PMT—shielding from magnetic field
- SIDIS polarized target—shielding from magnetic field







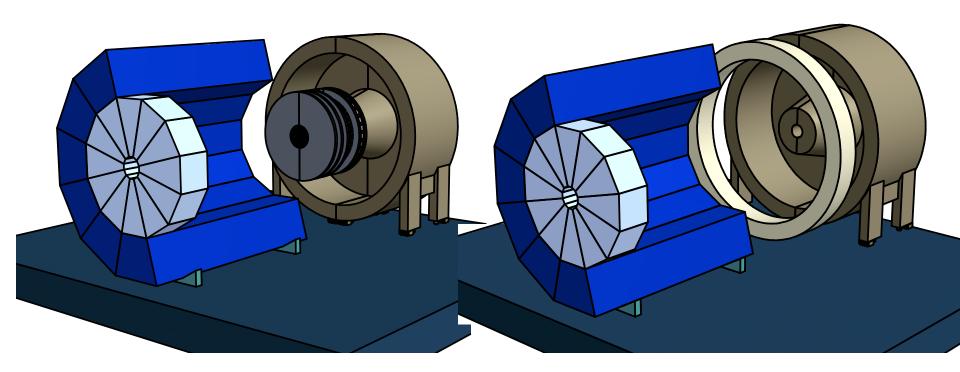
#### Flux return for PVDIS and SIDIS

#### **PVDIS**

- Attach EM calo to back wall
- Readout outside of magnet w/light guides

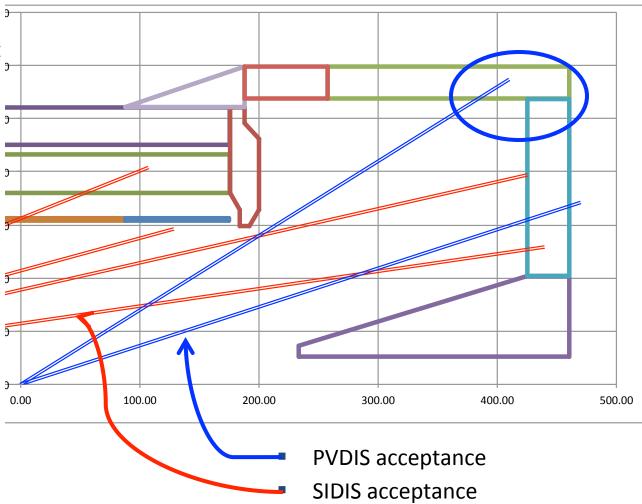
#### SIDIS

- Add "shim" or "donut" for additional detector space
- Possibly use shim to house heavy gas Cherenkov—would require 2<sup>nd</sup> shim configuration

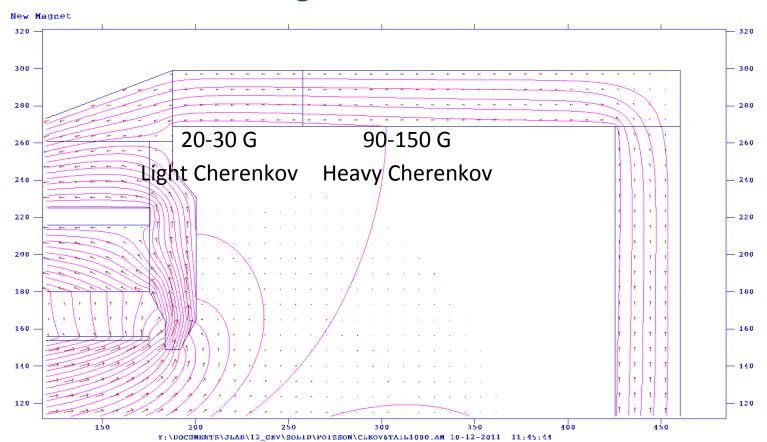


## Common end cap to fit SIDIS

- EM calorimeter could not be mounted to rear wall of end cap
- Must be movable to match acceptance

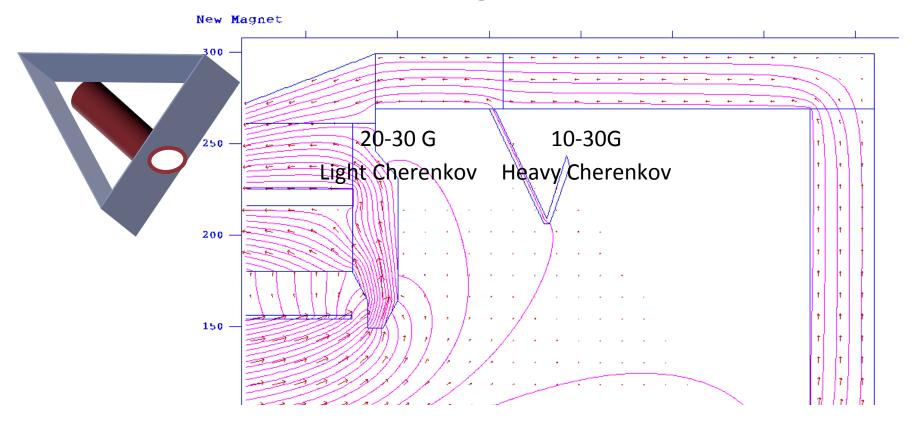


## Field in Cherenkov PMT region





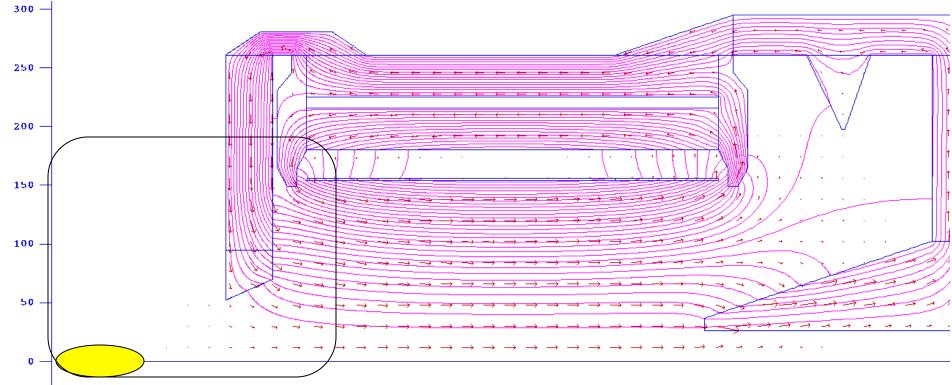
## Field in Cherenkov PMT region



- Shielding Cherenkov PMT's is possible
- Should be done in 3d (Poisson with gap will give worst case



## SIDIS Target region field



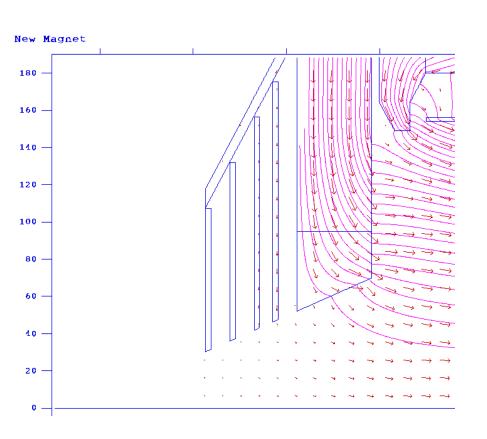
- What is the field in the SIDIS Target region?
- What field can we stand?

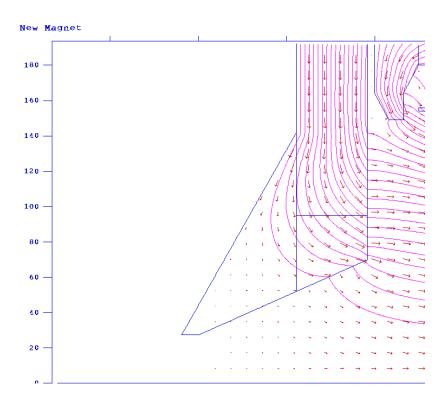
R	Z	Br	Bz	B	Α
(cm)	(cm)	(G)	(G)	(G)	(G-cm)
0	-350	0.00E+00	5.11E+01	5.11E+01	0.00E+00
1	-350	-7.98E-01	5.11E+01	5.11E+01	2.55E+01
2	-350	-1.60E+00	5.11E+01	5.11E+01	5.11E+01
3	-350	-2.39E+00	5.10E+01	5.11E+01	7.66E+01
4	-350	-3.18E+00	5.10E+01	5.11E+01	1.02E+02
5	-350	-3.85E+00	5.09E+01	5.11E+01	1.27E+02

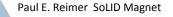
Paul E. Reimer SoLID Magnet

## SIDIS Target region Can it be shielded?

Both configurations cut field by factor of (approximately) 5

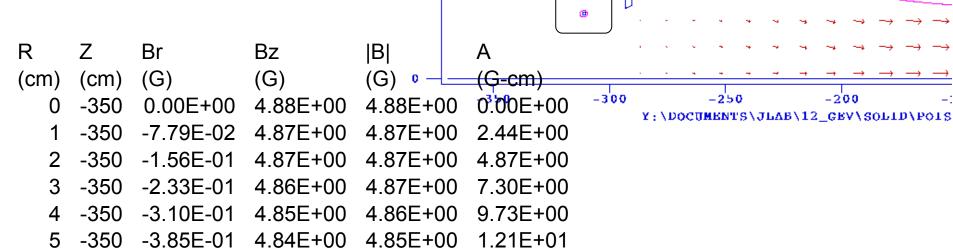






# **SIDIS Target region**

- Add compensating coil
- 1kA-turn
- Reduce B to 5G
- Is this good enough?



400

150 -

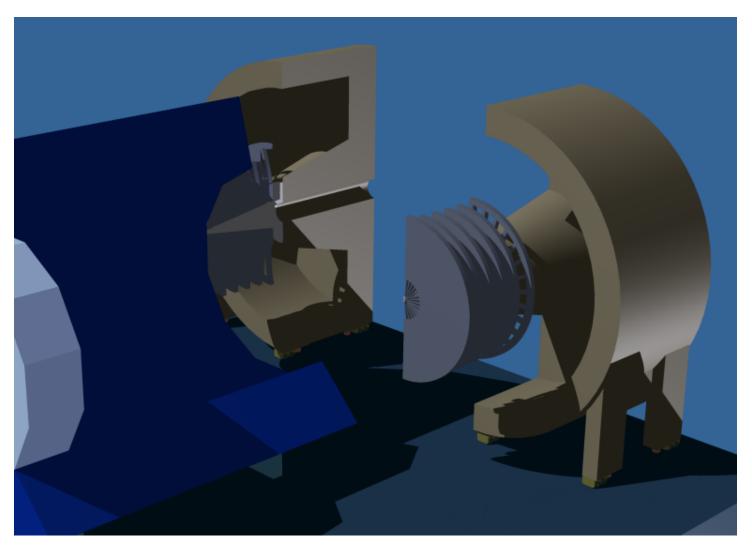
100 -

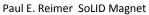
50 -

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-200

# Remember the end cap splits open





#### Who are we?

Dear SoLID collaborators,

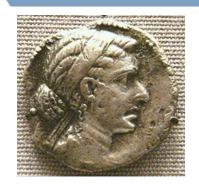
So far, we have been rather loosely organized. At this point in time, it would be nice to establish a collaboration list with institutes and collaborators. I am requesting that one person from each institution supply me with a list of collaborators from that institution, specifying each collaborators "level" (e.g. Postdoc, Graduate Student, Undergraduate Student, Professor/Staff Scientist). I would also like one person specified as the contact collaborator for that institution. This list is useful to demonstrate to funding agencies the strength of our collaboration.

Thanks,

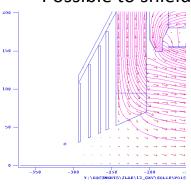
Paul

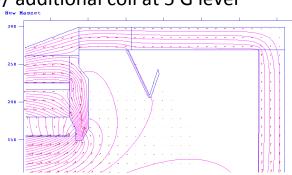
#### **Conclusions**

SoLID is planning on using the CLEO magnet



- Discussions are underway on how and when to move the magnet to JLab
- Design options to be considered:
  - SI/PV-DIS end cap differences
  - Location of forward calorimeter readout
- Yoke design considerations
  - Possible to shield PMT's for Cherenkov at 30 G level
  - Possible to shield SIDIS target w/ additional coil at 5 G level





Paul E. Reimer SoLID Magnet