### **GEM Progress from China**

Jianbei Liu

University of Science and Technology of China

SoLID Collaboration Meeting Jan. 13, 2016 JLab

### **SoLID-GEM Chinese Collaboration**

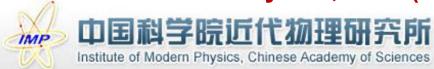
**China Institute of Atomic Energy (CIAE)** 



**Lanzhou University** 



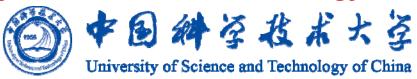
Institute of Modern Physics, CAS (IMP)



**Tsinghua University** 

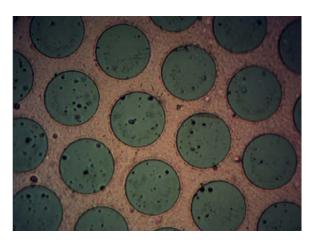


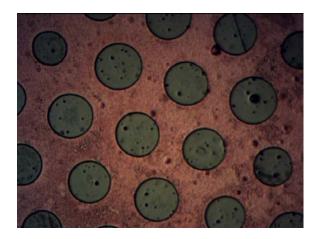
**University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)** 

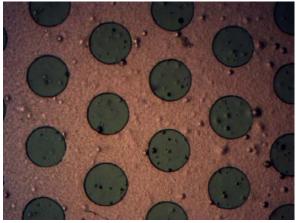


## Progress on GEM Foil R&D

 Tested new chemical etching agents. See results below:







CIAE

## Continued

Looking for collaboration with PCB factories



### Next to do for GEM foil work

- Upgrade the etching equipment to improve the rate for good quality foils.
- Establish collaboration with PCB factories.
- In the meantime, continue with tests of a prototype GEM detector and APV25 readout electronics.

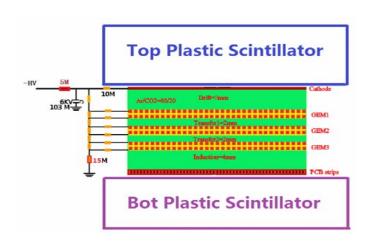
## **Progress on Readout**

- Aims
  - Reduce GEM local readout rate
  - Reduce data load to DAQ
- Approaches (both to be implemented in FPGA)
  - Utilize GEM signal time features to reject  $\gamma$  background
  - Try hardware-level clustering to reduce event size

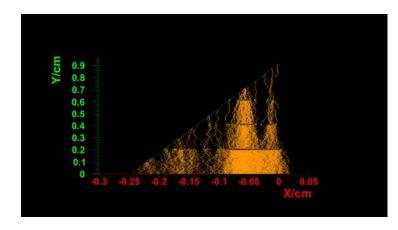


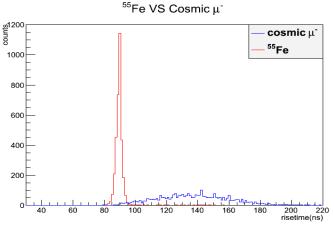
### **Time Characteristics of GEM Signals**

 Studied time characteristics of GEM signals by both experiments and simulation.









## FPGA Development

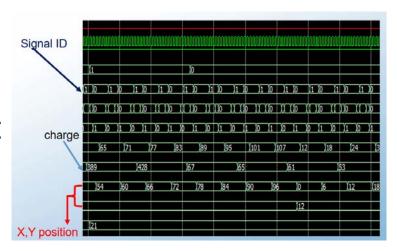
### Progress

- Software: finished the functional simulation of the tracking logic
- Hardware: elementary IO
  (JTAG) and control of the development board

#### Issues

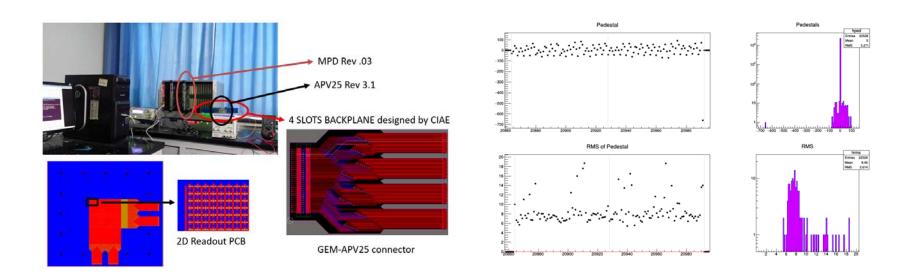
Communication via ethernet port too complicated in current stage





## **GEM Test Setup**

• Built a GEM test setup and tested its electronics.



## Progress on GEM detector R&D

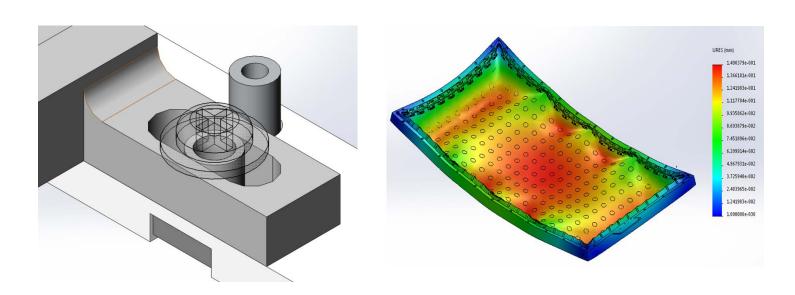
GEM lab expanded and refurbished





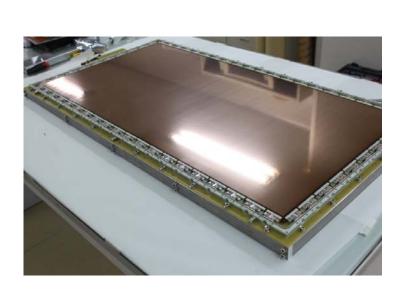
## **GEM Design Optimization**

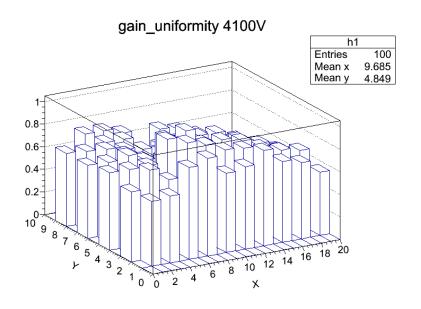
 Lots of effort put in optimizing design for 1m\*0.5m GEM (SoLID GEM size) to minimize structural deformation and get GEM foils stretched uniformly.



# Large-area GEM prototyping

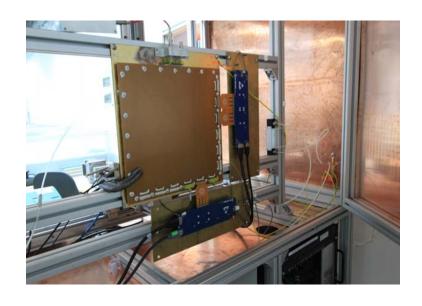
- Built a 1m\*0.5m GEM prototype with the optimized design.
- High quality GEM stretching with no visual wrinkles and very good gain uniformity ~ 15%

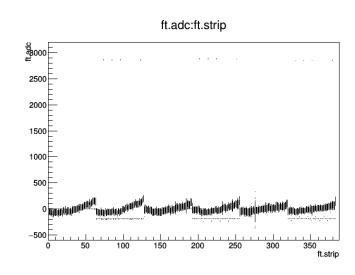




### **APV25 GEM Readout**

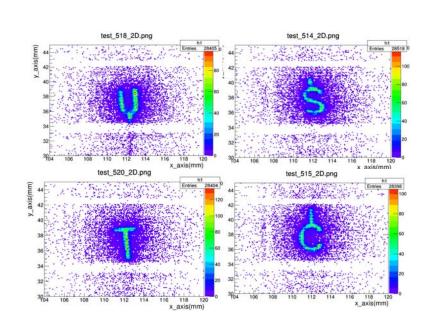
 The APV25 readout system purchased from Italy is finally fully working! Thanks to Paolo and Evaristo for help with tuning the system.

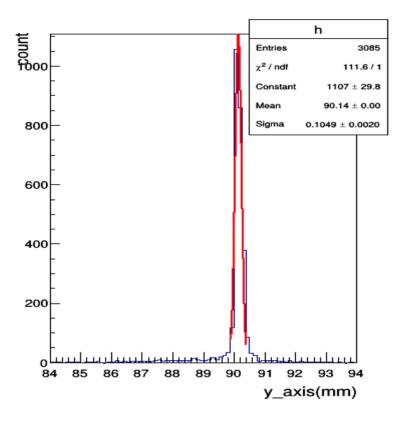




## **Tests of GEM with APV25**

 X-ray imaging and spatial resolution measurement.





### News

- We've lately submitted a proposal for a collaboration project between China and US to the MOST (Ministry of Science and Technology of China).
- Proposed research topics in the project cover GEM R&D and physics.
- Proposed total budget: 5M RMB

